

# Agilent E3238 Signals Development System

Product Overview



**Agilent Technologies**

Innovating the HP Way

## Agilent Technologies E3238 Signals Development System – Deploy Quicker and Produce Faster

### ***The Challenge:***

*Explosive growth in the wireless communications industries and satellite system technologies poses ever-increasing challenges within the global intelligence community.*

*Signal surveillance missions today face the difficult task of monitoring the crowded communications spectrum.*

### **Performance**

The Agilent E3238 is designed to quickly locate elusive signals. E3238's fast sweep rate and high dynamic range significantly increase the probability of intercept. With the E3238, searches produce more hits quickly and efficiently.

### **Automation**

The E3238 system automates common tasks so an operator can focus on more complex operations, work faster and accomplish more. It allows highly skilled operators to automate functions for less skilled operators. The system can even run unattended.

### **Adaptability**

Optional user-programming software can be used to customize the E3238. Searches can be optimized to capture the signals of interest while disregarding extraneous signals. Displays can also be customized to increase productivity.

### **Integration**

The E3238 can integrate with legacy systems and hand-off receivers. LAN, GP-IB, RS-232, or the VXI backplane can be used to communicate with other hardware. HP-UX and Windows NT® sockets provide fast communication between software processes, even from remote locations.

### **Support**

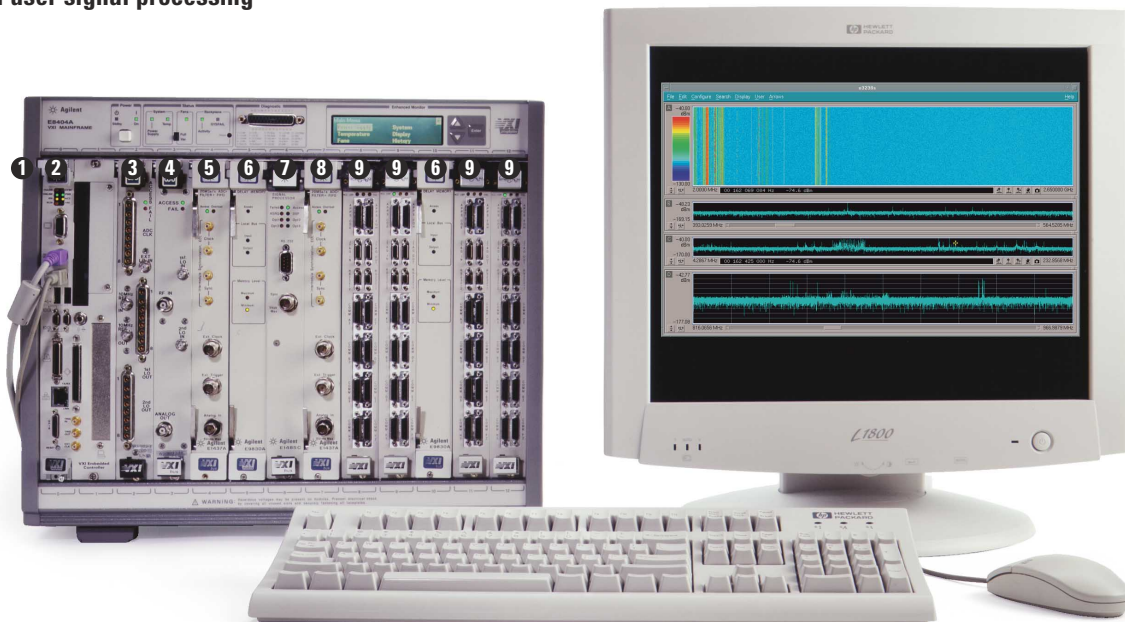
Agilent Technologies products are available globally. The E3238 is a commercial product and is easy to buy, maintain, and obtain professional support services.

The E3238 arrives with everything pre-installed and ready to run. Because the E3238 is standards-based, your investment is protected. As technology ramps, so can your system.

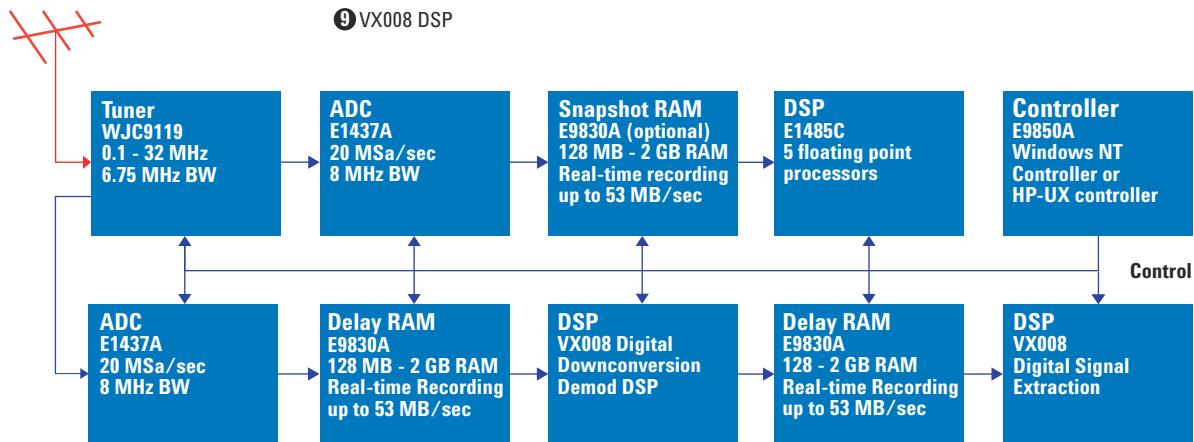
Windows NT is a U.S. registered trademark of Microsoft Corporation.

## HF Signals Development System

- 0.1–32 MHz frequency coverage
- 6.75 MHz instantaneous bandwidth
- Fast, high resolution spectral search
- Multiple search modes
- Advanced energy thresholds
- New-energy database
- Automated energy alarms
- Hooks for user-programmed functions
- Remote control and data access
- Option user signal processing

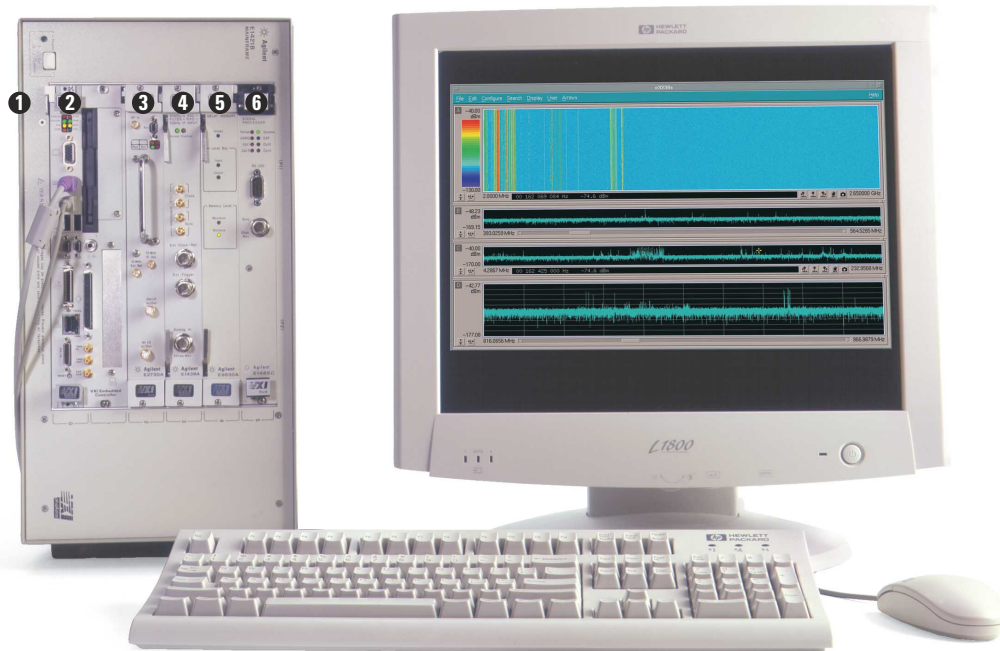


- ❶ E8404A industry standard VXI 13-slot mainframe
- ❷ E9850A Windows NT 4.0 system controller
- ❸ WJC9119M - VXI HF Tuner (LO section)
- ❹ WJC9119S - HF Tuner (RF section)
- ❺ E1437A 20 MSa/sec ADC
- ❻ E9830A 2 GB delay/snapshot memory
- ❼ E1485C DSP
- ❽ E1437A 20 MSa/sec ADC with delay memory
- ❾ VX008 DSP

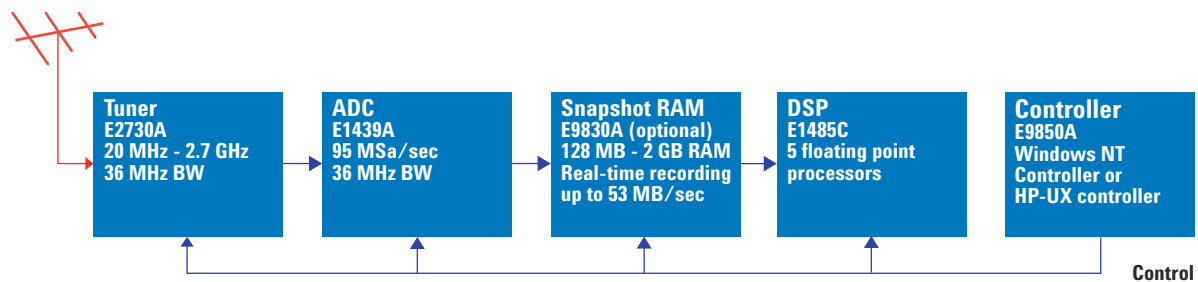


## VHF/UHF Search System

- 20–2700 MHz frequency coverage
- 36 MHz instantaneous bandwidth
- Fast, high resolution spectral search
- Multiple search modes
- Advanced energy thresholds
- New-energy database
- Automated energy alarms
- Hooks for user-programmed functions
- Remote control and data access



- ❶ E1421B industry standard VXI 6-slot mainframe
- ❷ E9850A Windows NT 4.0 system controller
- ❸ E2730A 20–2700 MHz tuner
- ❹ E1439A 95 MSa/sec ADC
- ❺ E9830A 2 GB delay/snapshot memory
- ❻ E1485C DSP



## Wide-band search increases probability of intercept

The E3238 uses a wide-band stepped FFT technique to achieve exceptionally fast scanning while maintaining high resolution and wide dynamic range.

The optimum HF system configuration uses an E1437A 20 MHz ADC and WJC9119-tuner. Its 2.6 GHz/sec sweep rate and 110 dB dynamic range can find small signals even when they are hiding near larger signals.

For the VHF/UHF range the new E2730A 20–2700 MHz tuner and E1439A 95 MSa/sec ADC provide 7 GHz/sec sweep rates and 36 MHz instantaneous bandwidths. End result ... elusive signals will not be missed.

Other VXI and external tuners are available for HF/VHF/UHF and  $\mu$ wave frequencies. They can be integrated into the system and controlled by the E3238 system hardware.

## Tailor the search mode to a specific application

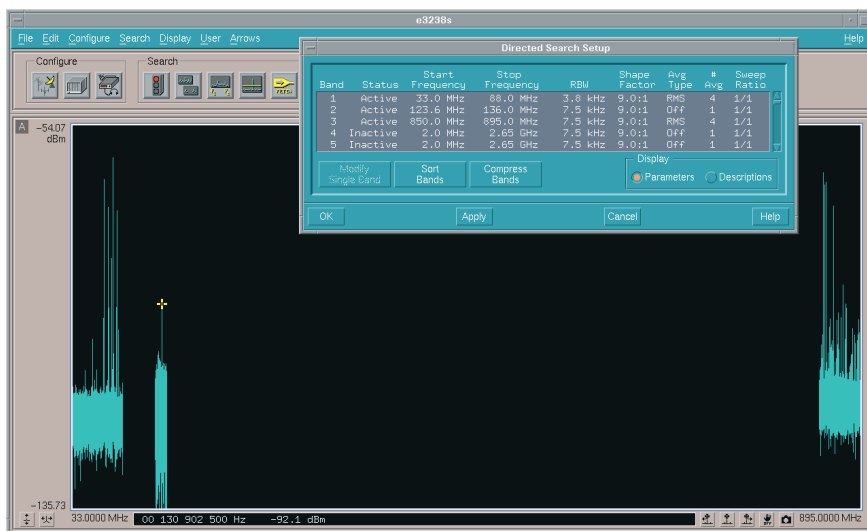
The E3238 has three search modes, each optimized for a particular application.

The general search function can be used to scan and characterize the overall signal environment. In this mode the system sweeps a single spectral region. The operator simply sets the center frequency and span, or start and stop frequencies, and starts sweeping.

The directed search function can sequentially scan multiple separate spectrum segments. This mode scans only the assigned segments, skipping over the spectrum between the segments to improve overall sweep

rate. This can increase probability of intercept for complex search scenarios. It is possible to program up to 100 spectrum segments and store them for quick recall. To accomplish this the operator sets the start and stop frequency, resolution bandwidth, averaging, and revisit ratio for each segment.

The tuner lock search mode can be used to lock the tuner to stare at a single spectrum segment. For the HF system maximum stare bandwidth is 6.75 MHz. For the VHF/UHF system the bandwidth is 36 MHz. This is crucial when using option ASH.



**Use the directed search mode to increase your sweep rate by skipping the parts of the spectrum not critical to your mission.**

## Design for fast operator response

From display types to mouse-driven functions, everything within the user interface of the E3238 is designed to increase an operator's productivity.

### Optimized graphical user interface

Dense signal environments challenge even the most skilled operators. The E3238 addresses this problem with an easy-to-use graphical user interface designed to speed signal detection. To set the search span on the E3238, the operator selects the Search Setup pull-down menu and enters the span. Sensitivity, averaging, filter shapes, and the antenna set up can be selected from the same menu.

### High-speed displays

Versatile display types with very high update rates show how signals change over time. Multiple displays can reveal a broad view and close up of signals simultaneously. Whether

the signals are stationary or moving, burst or continuous, low-level or high-power, the E3238's spectrum and spectrogram displays have the speed and resolution needed to recognize fine details.

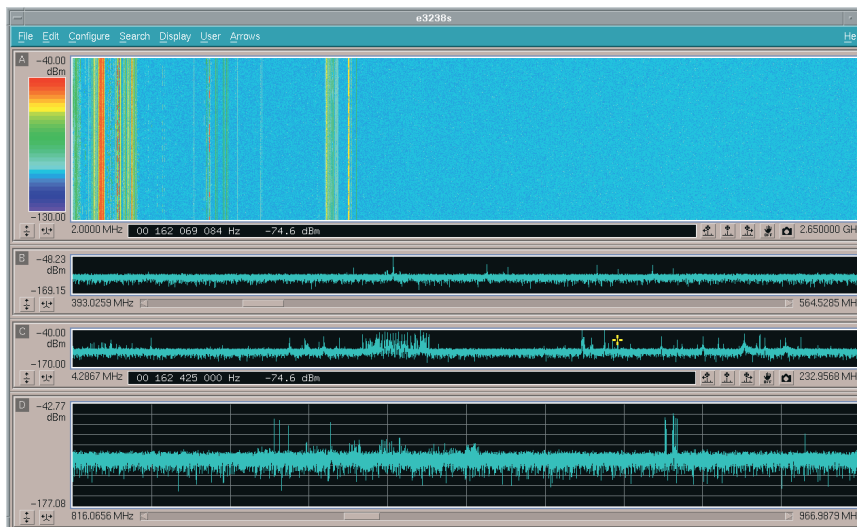
### Fast signal evaluation with mouse-based tools

With the E3238 it is possible to select elusive signals by simply pointing, clicking and dragging the mouse over the desired area. The system instantly zooms in on the display of the signal as it continues to sweep. The zoomed display updates on each sweep. It is also possible to set a frequency and amplitude marker with a click of a mouse

### Fast assignment of hand-off receivers

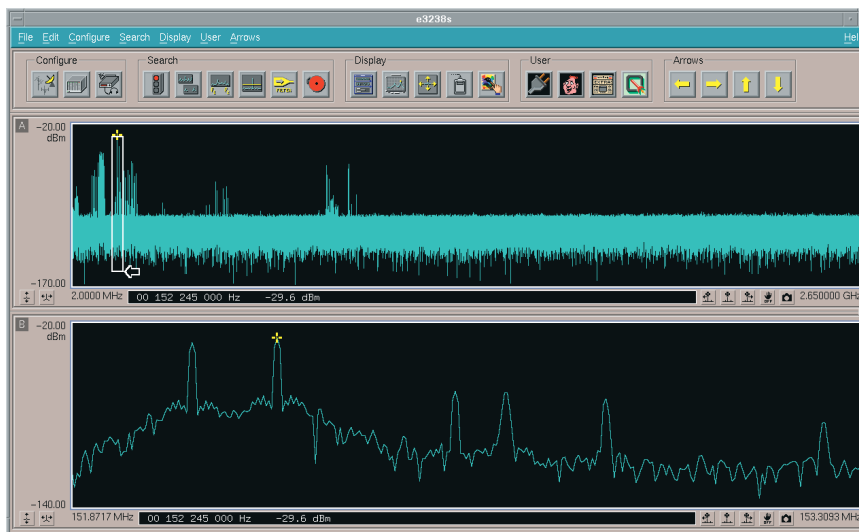
Up to 100 hand-off receivers can be controlled by the E3238. Tune the receivers manually with the marker, assign them with drag-and-drop, or have them automatically assigned with alarm functions. It's possible to even use a command line interface if desired. Manual and automatic modes allow the operator to assign monitoring and collection assets to signals of interest.

Software drivers are provided for hand-off receivers from companies such as BAE, Cubic Communications, Andrew Sci Comm, and others.



Tailor the way the Agilent E3238 presents signals. Activate up to four displays and show a spectrum trace, full-color spectrogram or two-color spectrogram in each of them, all at the same time.

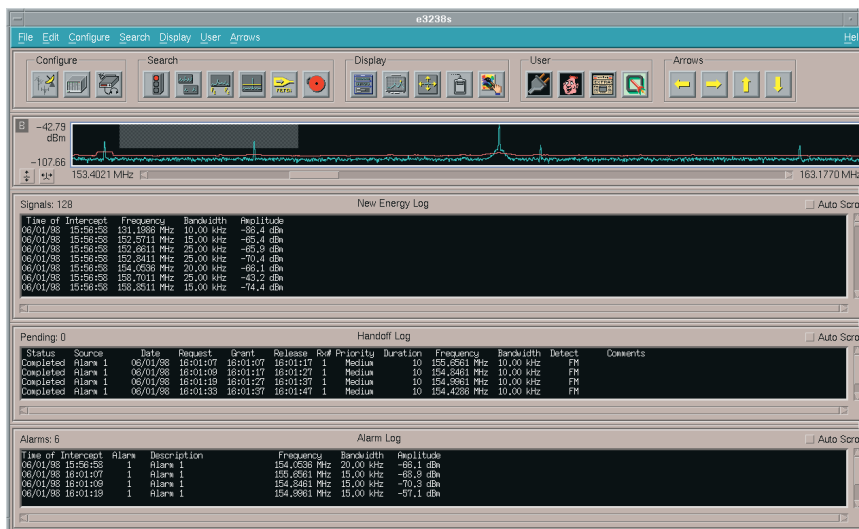




Zooming the display on a signal is simple with the Agilent E3238. It keeps sweeping while the selected area is zoomed. The lower trace shows the zoomed display, the upper is the full measured spectrum.



Mouse-based hand-off receiver control makes tuning to a suspect signal quick and simple. The hand-off receiver log automatically lists all the signals examined.



The Agilent E3238 log files maintain an automatic record of mission activities.

### **Automatically log activities for future reference**

The E3238 automatically creates a log to document the mission. Entries are created when new energy is detected, receivers are assigned, or alarms are tripped.

### **Automation dramatically increases productivity**

Automation is the key to increasing signal detection productivity. The E3238 can automatically detect new energy, create a signal database with critical signal parameters, classify the signals, and take action on signals whose parameters meet user-established criteria.

### **Automatic new-energy detection**

Automatic signal classification starts with isolating potential signal energy from noise energy. The E3238 offers three different energy thresholds that automatically separate signal energy from noise energy.

Operators can use the level threshold when the noise floor is flat and reasonably constant. It can be adjusted as close to the noise floor as the task demands.

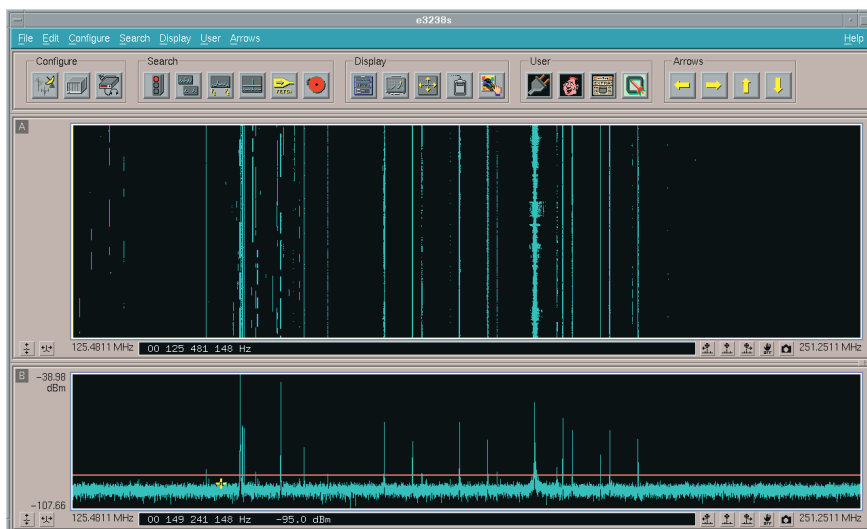
When the mission is in HF, or anytime the noise floor is contoured or changing, the operator can use auto threshold. This noise-riding threshold is calculated in real time as the E3238 sweeps.

When the dense signal environment masks the arrival of new signals, operators can use the environment threshold. This threshold memorizes the environment on command and subtracts it from the display. The operator only has to monitor the cleared display for new signals. The environment threshold can be saved and used at a later time. Custom environment thresholds can also be built with a text editor or a spreadsheet program.

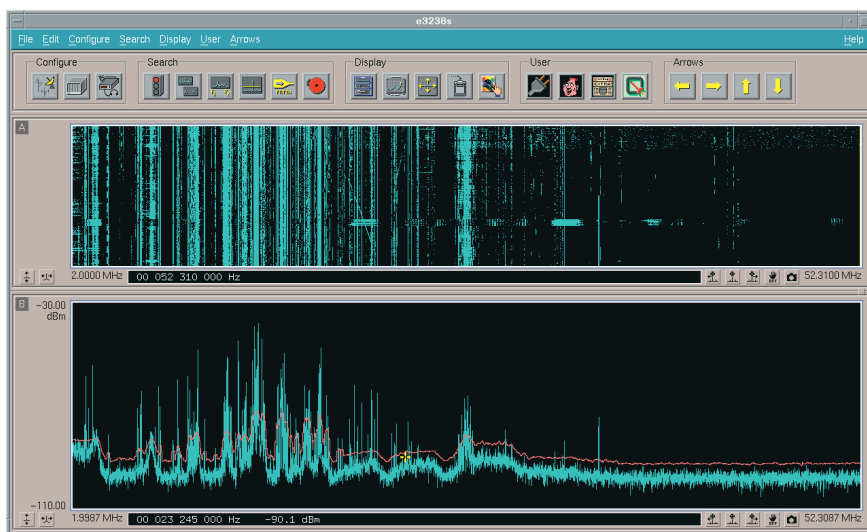
### **Automated new-energy history database**

The E3238 new-energy history database automatically gathers the data required for classifying signals. It records the features of the signal, including its frequency, bandwidth, amplitude and duration of all energy above the threshold. The database also calculates the minimum, maximum, and average values of the amplitude, bandwidth and duration of each signal, the percent occupancy, and the date and time of the first and last intercept.

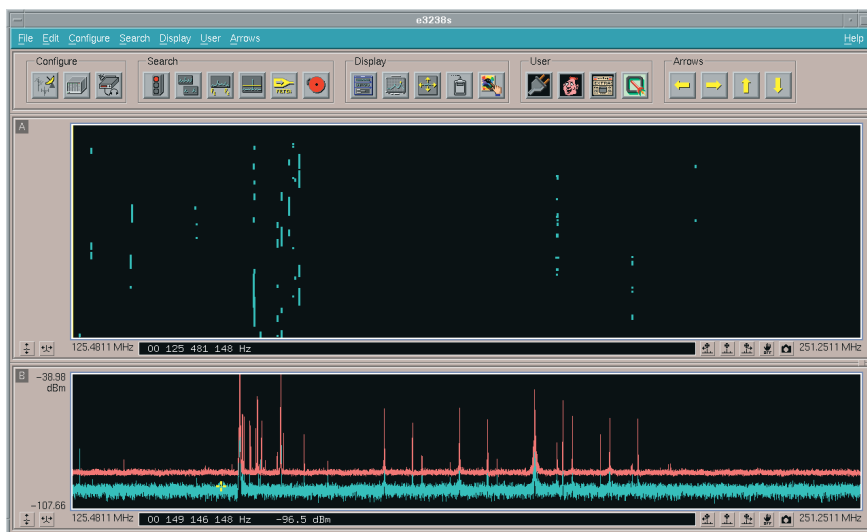




**The level threshold is simple and effective with a flat noise floor.**



**The active noise-riding auto threshold is useful when the noise floor is contoured or changing.**



**The environment threshold subtracts ambient signals and noise from the Agilent E3238 display and simplifies the task of finding new signals.**

## Classify energy

The alarms function can automatically identify energy of interest in the energy history database and take action on it. The alarm criteria can be set based on the features of the signal such as:

### Signal parameters

Frequency  
Amplitude  
Bandwidth

### Signal state

New signal  
Any signal  
Signal no longer there

### Signal activity

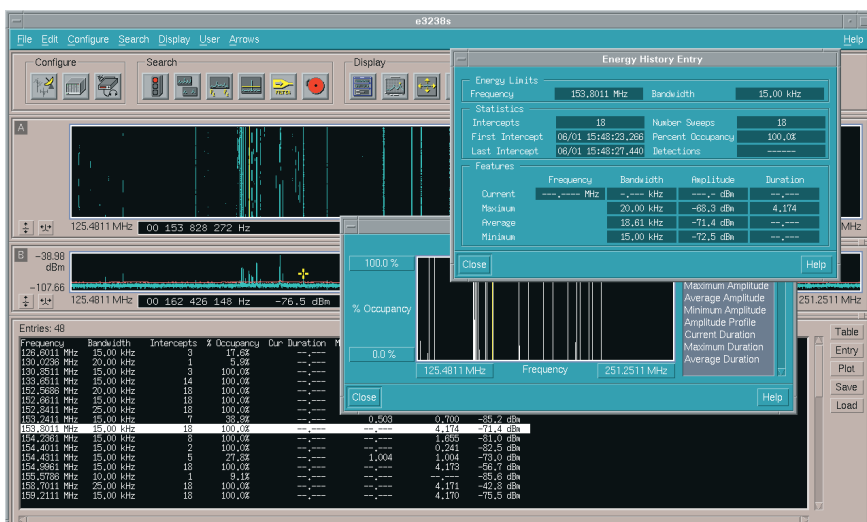
Duration  
Intercept time  
Occupancy

Select the scheduling that fits the application and have alarms activate automatically. Multiple signal events can be combined into a single alarm.

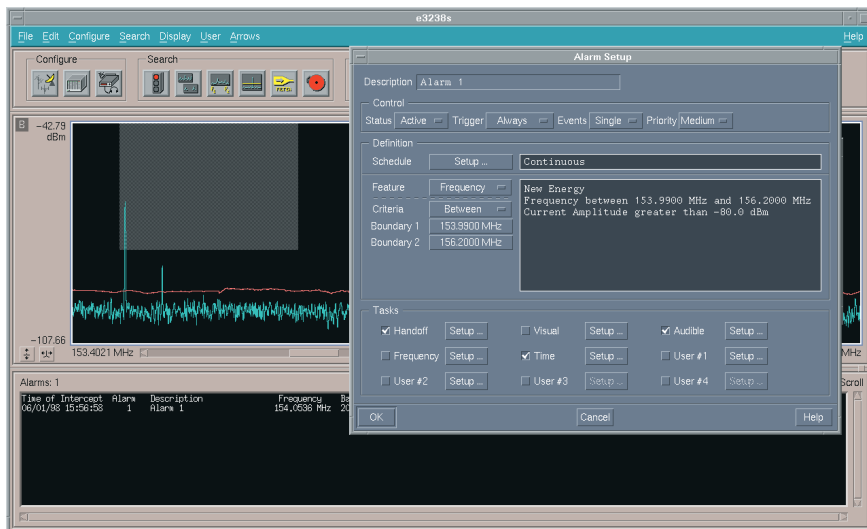
## Take action

The E3238 provides an automatic action function that can be triggered by an alarm. The operator can select the task or tasks to execute from an extensive list of possible pre-determined actions. For example:

- Assign a hand-off receiver to the signal
- Take a snapshot record of the signal with an E9830A
- Store the spectral trace
- Alert the operator with a visual or an audible alarm



The energy history database automatically stores the parameters of all energy above the threshold. Summary tables, and standard plots are built into this function.



Automatically classify the energy in the energy history database with the alarm function.

## Customization

The E3238 may be customized specifically for each application with option AS9 User Programming. Custom energy classification functions, alarm tasks, new displays, macros, and menu items can be created with the customized functions.

## Shared libraries simplify software development

In both HP-UX and Windows, the AS9 adds eight different shared library entry points to make it possible to dynamically link new functions and capabilities into the E3238. C code can be created and linked into the E3238 without having to access the E3238 source code. Software creation is efficient because code is only created for added functionality—no knowledge of the E3238 software is required.

## Custom energy classification functions

Operators can create energy history database entries computed from parameters already in the database. For example, it is possible to create a new signal-power parameter, computed from the frequency, amplitude, and bandwidth parameters in the energy history database. This new parameter is automatically included in the energy history database. Once it's in the database, the parameter is accessible by the standard alarms functions. This provides for enhanced automatic energy classification.

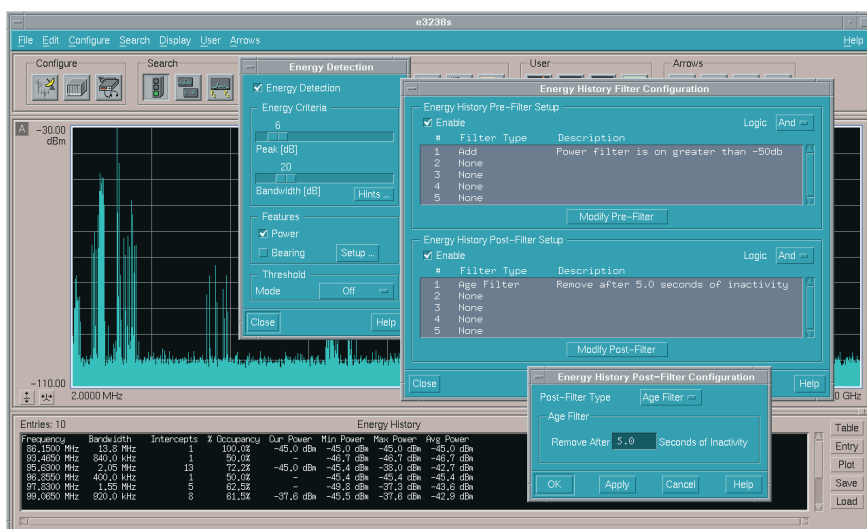
## Narrow the focus with database filtering

Over time the energy history database can become cluttered with extraneous signals generated by transient noise. The E3238 offers pre- and post-filtering with the addition of option AS9. Pre- and post-filtering are two ways to automatically clean out the energy history database. Fewer signals in

the database reduce alarm function workload and speeds energy detection.

Post-filtering allows signals to be automatically removed from the database if they meet user-selected criteria. For example, false hits may be generated by transient events that are very short duration. To automatically remove them, operators simply write a function to check the percent-occupancy parameter of all the entries in the database and remove all that fall below the limit for valid signals.

Users can create a custom pre-filter to prevent a signal from being included in the database. The pre-filter applies test criteria to the detected signal that must be passed before it is included in the database. Any criteria desired for the pre-filter can be used as long as it's listed in the energy history database. For example, it is possible to compare the signal's frequency spectrum shape to user-defined upper and lower limit lines to determine if the modulation type has the same shape as the target signal.



**Customize the Agilent E3238 with custom frequency domain based signal feature extractors such as signal power.**

## Graphical tool generates C software

As mentioned previously, generating the software to create spectrum-based limit lines can be tedious and time consuming. Option ASM Feature Studio is a program with a graphical user interface that automatically generates C code to create limit lines. It can be used to create complex-shaped upper and lower limits to compare to the detected signal's spectrum. Option ASM can actually "learn" its shape from a real signal, then the limit lines can be modified by dragging with the mouse. If the signal is between the limit lines, it is included in the database. This is most often used as a first pass to exclude signals of the wrong modulation type.

Note: ASM can only be used in combination with AS9.

## Create custom alarm functions

Customized user tasks can be added to the E3238 alarm function task list with AS9. The E3238 will automatically execute the tasks when new energy meets the alarm criteria. Signals can be passed to a legacy system or to an external tape recorder. Whatever special task is required, option AS9 User Programming will seamlessly link it into the E3238 alarm task list.

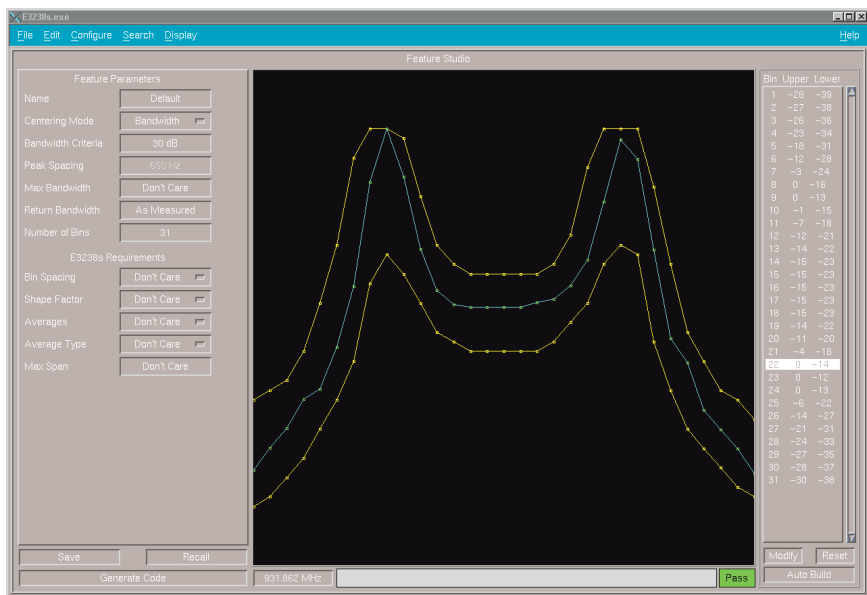
## Tuning the user interface to meet specific needs

Increase operator efficiency and productivity with custom pull-down menus and display panes. User programming features can be utilized to modify the E3238's graphical user interface to more closely match operational needs. Operators may

combine frequently used control sequences behind a single custom menu pick. A display pane can be created with customized Motif buttons, data tables, and layout. Familiarity with Motif widgets will allow design of custom user displays.

## Control special receivers

The E3238 is supplied with drivers for a number of standard hand-off receivers. Custom drivers can be added using the AS9 User Programming option. Interface to the new handoff receivers using the VXI, GPIB, LAN, or RS-232C interfaces, which are standard in the E3238. Once created, the drivers provide full mouse-driven drag-and-drop assignment and manual tuning control of the receivers. Complete compatibility with automatic signal assignment from the alarms feature is maintained as well. All handoff activity is documented in the hand-off receiver log.



**Option ASM can create limit line spectrum shapes from real signal data. C code is automatically generated to implement them.**

## System integration and remote operation

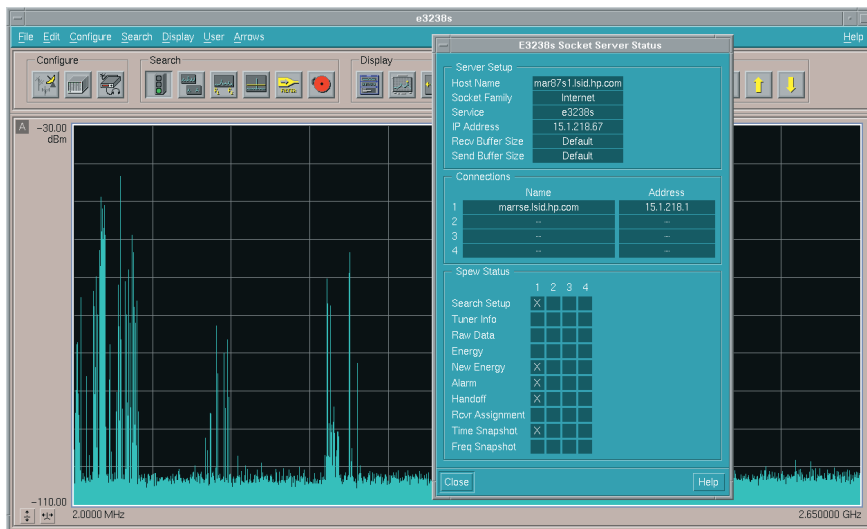
The E3238 is easily integrated with other systems, whether they are close by or remote. Option AS9 User Programming provides connectivity that ensures tight integration with other systems such as direction finding systems or legacy signal recognition subsystems.

UNIX and Windows NT sockets provide the key to E3238 connectivity. The sockets provide reliable, bi-directional, TCP/IP-compatible data flow between computer processes. The processes can be on the same workstation, separate workstations, or on a workstation and a PC.

Integrating the E3238 with a LAN-based legacy system is simple due to standards-based connectivity and a rich command set. Over 200 commands, included with the E3238,

access and set up all the features and functions of the system. Query commands are provided to access system configuration and signal acquisition status. Standard “spew” commands activate several types of data output for system activity monitoring.

The full graphical user interface can be exported and used by a remote client. Operators can access all the E3238 features, displays and menus from any authorized X-compatible client on the network.



**The Agilent E3238 uses UNIX sockets for powerful connectivity.**

## Digital down conversion, demodulation, and signal extraction

In addition to search capabilities, the E3238 can extract the information from a signal of interest. This requires additional VXI hardware and option ASH User Signal Processing software tools.

### User signal processing is the heart of signal extraction

Extracting the information from a signal of interest requires enormous digital signal processing power. First the wide-band analog signal must be digitized. Next digital down-converters extract the narrow-band signal from the wide-band data. Finally, the signal must be demodulated and decoded to extract the information content. The signals may even be encrypted.

There are hundreds of signal types, some standard and some proprietary. New algorithms must be quickly deployed to keep up with the various new signal types. Option ASH User Signal Processing in the E3238 provides an integrated development environment to create, test, and deploy new signal types. Using the Programming Wizard the user can easily generate a working signal framework, and then drop in their custom signal algorithm. The resulting program can be run on the VX008 DSP module, and is seamlessly integrated with the E3238 system.

### Modular, expandable DSP capability

The VX008 has up to ten TMS320C4x DSP chips that can be used to do digital down-conversion, demodulation, and signal extraction. VXI allows multiple VX008s to be assigned to a task, providing a versatile, scalable architecture.

A VX008 can be configured with 16 digital down-converters (digital radios) to handle multiple signals simultaneously. Even with 16 DDCs there is still leftover DSP capability to demodulate the resultant narrow-band signals. For complex signals it is possible to add additional VX008s. A search and collection system may have up to three mainframes. As a result it is possible to construct very high channel count systems.

### Catch the first bit of the message with the E9830A RAM Delay Module

By the time the search system identifies a signal of interest, the beginning of the message may have already passed. That is, unless the signal has been delayed before sending it to the VX008. The new E9830A RAM Delay Module can have up to 2 GB of DRAM FIFO to delay the signal. Up to 10 E9850As can be used in a system to provide 20 GB

of delay memory. By configuring systems with multiple E9850As and VX008s, practically any user task can be accommodated.

### DSP programming environment

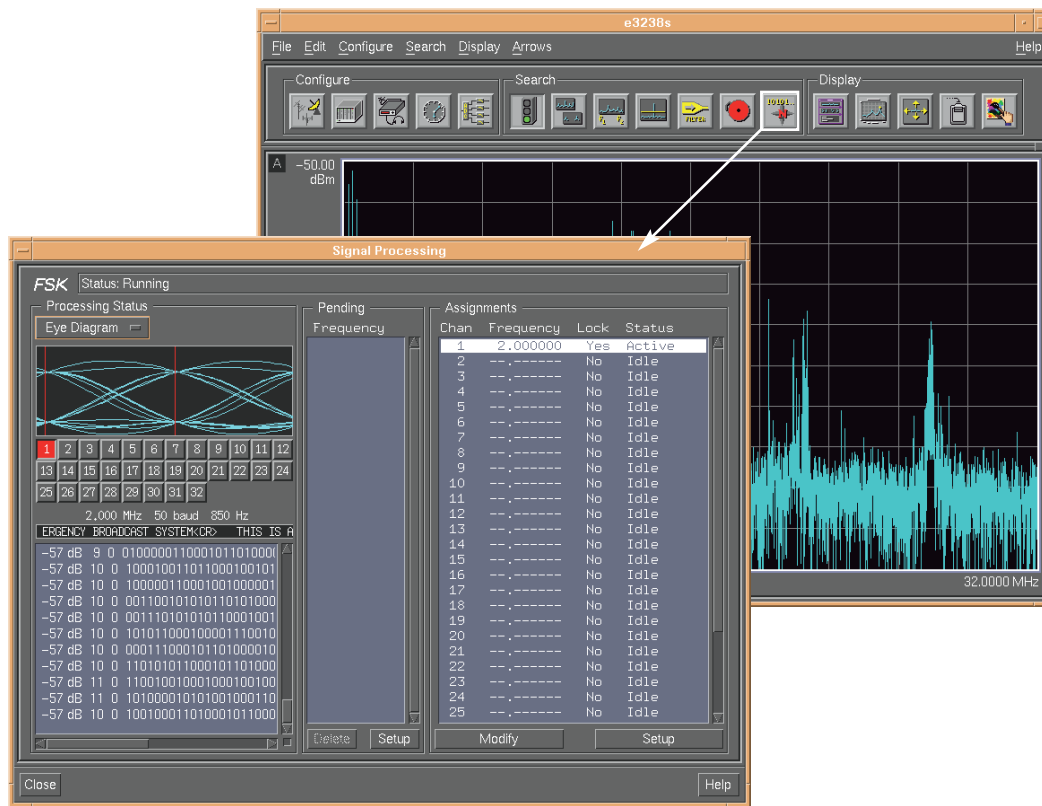
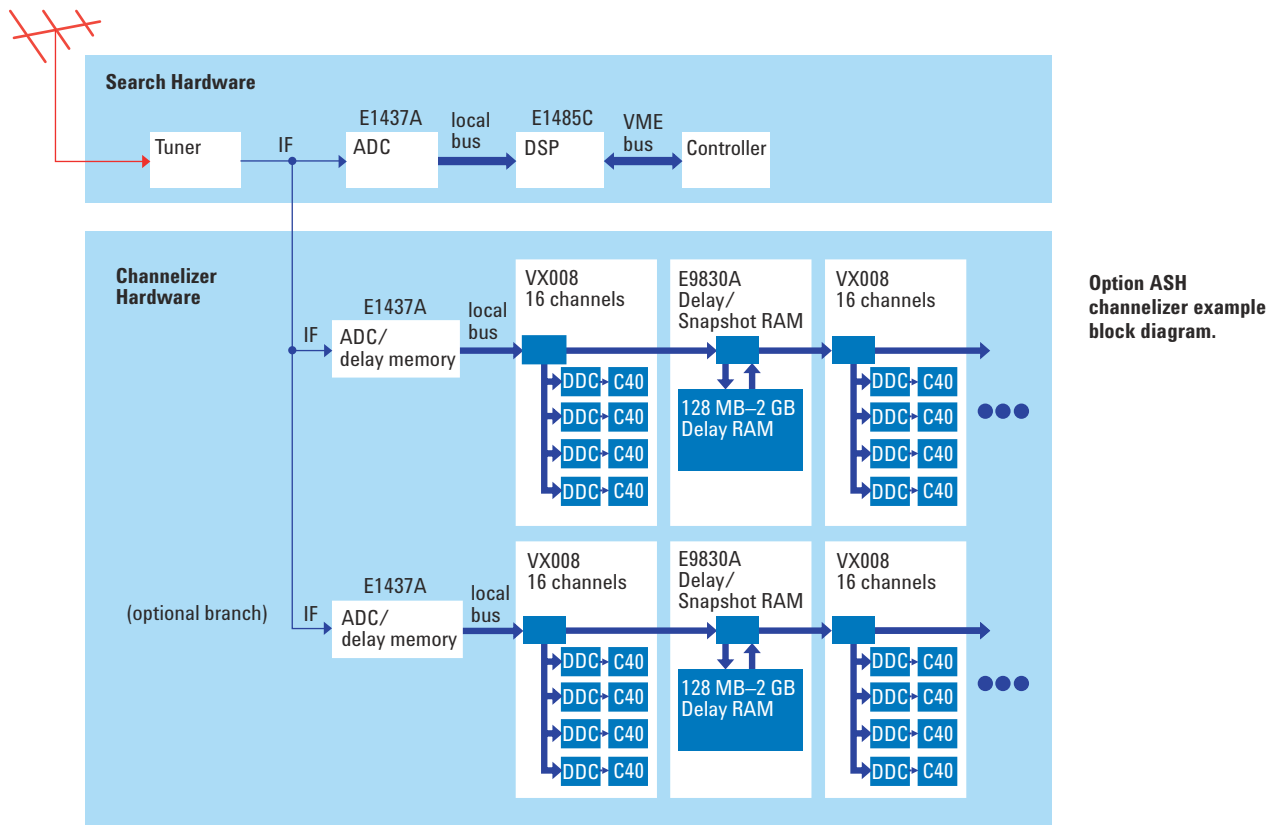
Option ASH provides a high-level interface to the DSP hardware. When custom DSP algorithms are being created it's unnecessary to worry about hardware control and data movement. The ASH software provides that service.

### Development tools

Option ASH programming involves creating software for both the host controller and VX008 DSP module. To develop ASH host software HP-UX developers use the HP-UX ANSI C developer's bundle, which is provided with the HP-UX version of the E3238. Microsoft Visual Studio Version 6 is used for the Windows NT version, but it is not provided. Code developed on one platform can be recompiled and run on the other platform.

Option ASH VX008 DSP target programs are developed on Windows NT for both the HP-UX and Windows NT versions of the E3238, using the Texas Instruments TMS320C4x code generation tools, which are not provided. Optionally, developers can choose to use Texas Instruments' Code Composer—a full-featured DSP development environment, featuring an integrated source-code debugger.





## Easy to purchase, easy to maintain

### Protect your investment with industry standards

The E3238 is based on industry-standard commercial off-the-shelf VXI hardware. Its modularity allows reconfiguration for different tasks, and provides room for upgrades. VXI (IEEE-1177) extends the capabilities of VME with increased shielding, cooling, and power capabilities.

### World-wide support

Agilent Technologies provides full sales and service support. Hardware is warranted for three years parts and labor. Extended coverage may be purchased. Software subscription services are available. Software enhancement revisions occur approximately twice a year. For upgrade information, contact your local Agilent Technologies representative.

### Factory assembled

The system will arrive with all hardware and software pre-installed, configured and tested.

### Ordering information

<b>Agilent E3238S</b>	Signals Development System
<b>Agilent E3238B</b>	Signals Development System (HP-UX bundle)
<b>Agilent E3238N</b>	E3238S Signals Development (Windows NT 4.0 bundle)
<b>Option AS9</b>	User Programming
<b>Option ASM</b>	Feature Studio
<b>Option ASH</b>	User Signal Processing
<b>Option ORU</b>	Software Subscription Service

Export of the product identified in this literature is subject to U.S. Export control laws. Export licenses are approved on a case-by-case basis and sale of any of these products is dependent on approval of the United States Government.

### Related Agilent Literature

*3587 Signals Analysis System Brochure*  
literature number 5968-2076E

*Agilent Communications Intelligence Solutions Overview*  
literature number 5988-0633EN

*E3238 Signals Development System Configuration Guide*  
literature number 5988-0562EN

*E3238 Signals Development System Option ASH Product Overview*  
literature number 5968-7077E

*E3238 Signals Development System Technical Specifications*  
literature number 5963-6609E

*Test Systems and VXI Products Catalog*  
literature number 5980-0307E

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