

**Agilent**  
**ENA 2, 3 and 4 Port**  
**RF Network Analyzers**

E5070B 300 kHz to 3 GHz

E5071B 300 kHz to 8.5 GHz

E5091A Multiport Test Set

**Data Sheet**



**Agilent Technologies**

## **Definitions**

All specifications apply over a 5°C to 40°C range (unless otherwise stated) and 90 minutes after the instrument has been turned on.

### **Specification (spec.):**

Warranted performance. Specifications include guardbands to account for the expected statistical performance distribution, measurement uncertainties, and changes in performance due to environmental conditions.

Supplemental information is intended to provide information that is helpful for using the instrument but that is not guaranteed by the product warranty. This information is denoted as either typical or nominal.

### **Typical (typ.):**

Expected performance of an average unit that does not include guardbands. It is not guaranteed by the product warranty.

### **Nominal (nom.):**

A general, descriptive term that does not imply a level of performance. It is not guaranteed by the product warranty.

## Corrected system performance

The specifications in this section apply for measurements made with the Agilent E5070B/E5071B network analyzer with the following conditions:

- No averaging applied to data
- Environmental temperature of  $23^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$ , with less than  $1^{\circ}\text{C}$  deviation from the calibration temperature
- Response and isolation calibration not omitted

**Table 1-1**

**System dynamic range<sup>1,2</sup>**

Description	Specification	Supplemental information
<b>System dynamic range</b>		
300 kHz to 3 MHz, IF bandwidth = 3 kHz	85 dB	
3 MHz to 1.5 GHz, IF bandwidth = 3 kHz	95 dB	98 dB
1.5 GHz to 3 GHz, IF bandwidth = 3 kHz	97 dB	100 dB
3 GHz to 4 GHz, IF bandwidth = 3 kHz	96 dB	99 dB
4 GHz to 6 GHz, IF bandwidth = 3 kHz	92 dB	94 dB
6 GHz to 7.5 GHz, IF bandwidth = 3 kHz	87 dB	90 dB
7.5 GHz to 8.5 GHz, IF bandwidth = 3 kHz	80 dB	83 dB
300 kHz to 3 MHz, IF bandwidth = 10 Hz		110 dB
3 MHz to 1.5 GHz, IF bandwidth = 10 Hz	120 dB	123 dB
1.5 GHz to 3 GHz, IF bandwidth = 10 Hz	122 dB	125 dB
3 GHz to 4 GHz, IF bandwidth = 10 kHz	121 dB	124 dB
4 GHz to 6 GHz, IF bandwidth = 10 Hz	117 dB	119 dB
6 GHz to 7.5 GHz, IF bandwidth = 10 Hz	112 dB	115 dB
7.5 GHz to 8.5 GHz, IF bandwidth = 10 Hz	105 dB	108 dB

<sup>1</sup> The test port dynamic range is calculated as the difference between the test port rms noise floor and the source maximum output power. The effective dynamic range must take measurement uncertainty and interfering signals into account.

<sup>2</sup> May be limited to 90 dB at particular frequencies below 350 MHz or above 4.25 GHz due to spurious receiver residuals.

**Table 1-2      Corrected system performance with type-N device connectors, 85032F calibration kit**

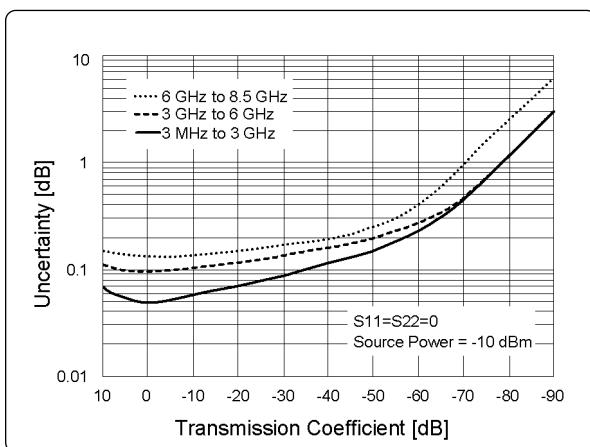
Network analyzer: E5070B/E5071B, calibration kit: 85032F (type-N, 50 Ω), calibration: full 2-port

IF bandwidth = 10 Hz, No averaging applied to data, environmental temperature = 23°C ±5°C with < 1°C deviation from calibration temperature, isolation calibration not omitted

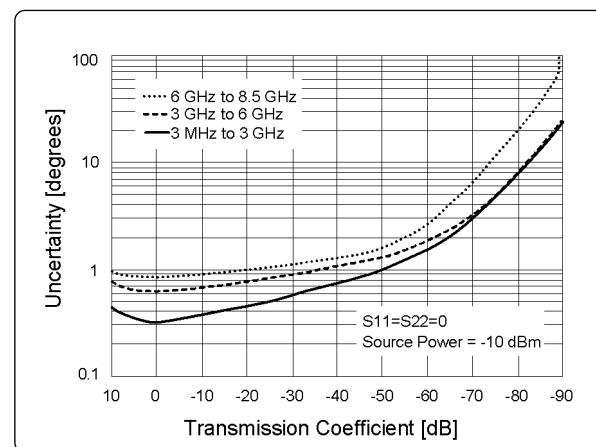
Description	Specification (dB)		
	3 MHz to 3 GHz	3 GHz to 6 GHz	6 GHz to 8.5 GHz
Directivity	49	40	38
Source match	41	36	35
Load match	49	40	37
Reflection tracking	±0.011	±0.032	±0.054
Transmission tracking	±0.016	±0.062	±0.088

**Transmission uncertainty (specification)**

Magnitude

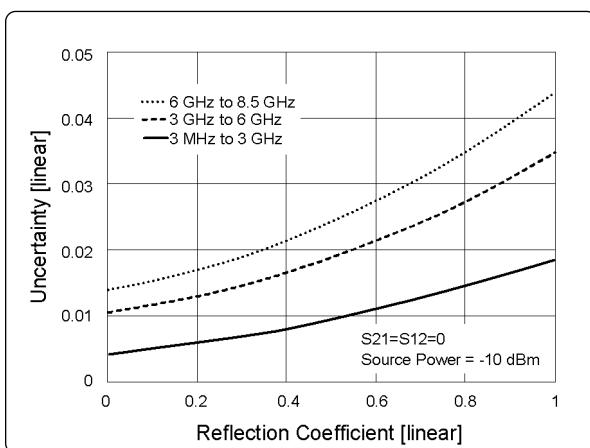


Phase

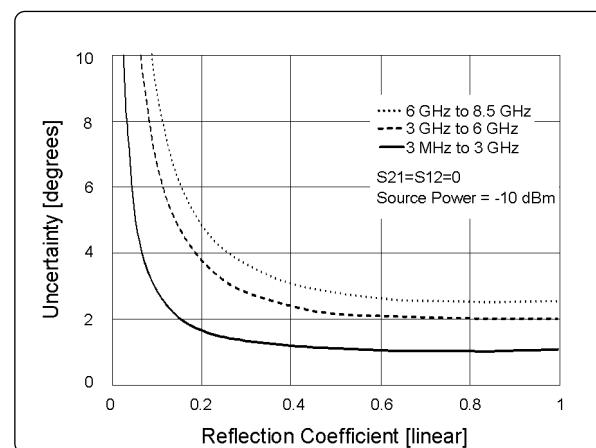


**Reflection uncertainty (specification)**

Magnitude



Phase



**Table 1-3 Corrected system performance with type-N device connectors, 85092C electronic calibration module**

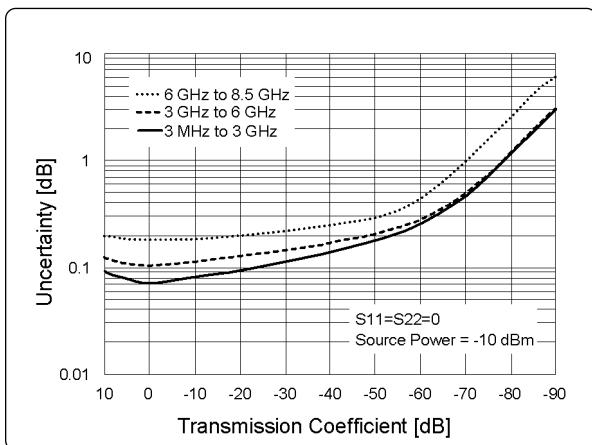
Network analyzer: E5070B/E5071B, calibration module: 85092C (type-N, 50 Ω) electronic calibration (ECal) module, calibration: full 2-port

IF bandwidth = 10 Hz, no averaging applied to data, environmental temperature =  $23^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$  with  $< 1^{\circ}\text{C}$  deviation from calibration temperature, isolation calibration not omitted

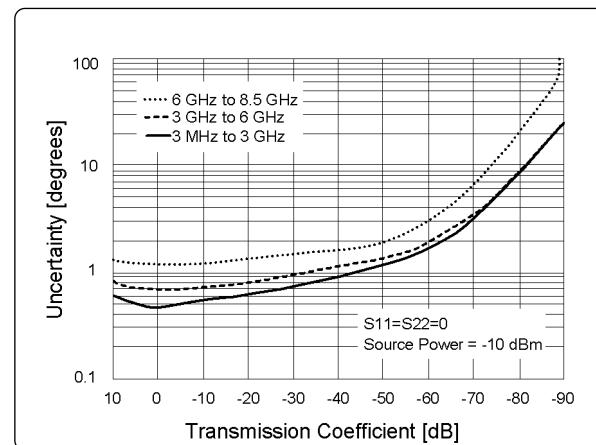
Description	Specification (dB)		
	3 MHz to 3 GHz	3 GHz to 6 GHz	6 GHz to 8.5 GHz
Directivity	52	52	47
Source match	45	41	36
Load match	47	44	39
Reflection tracking	$\pm 0.040$	$\pm 0.060$	$\pm 0.070$
Transmission tracking	$\pm 0.039$	$\pm 0.069$	$\pm 0.136$

#### Transmission uncertainty (specification)

Magnitude

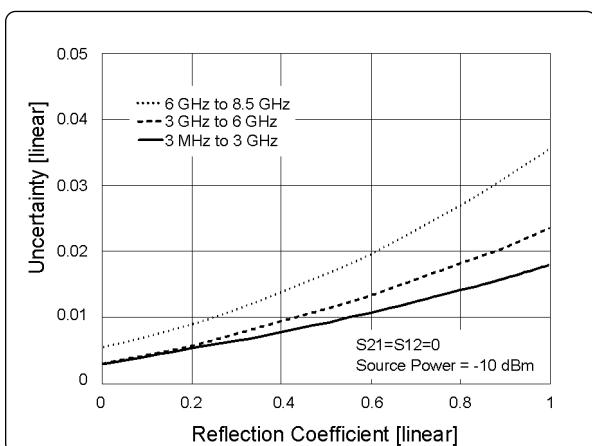


Phase

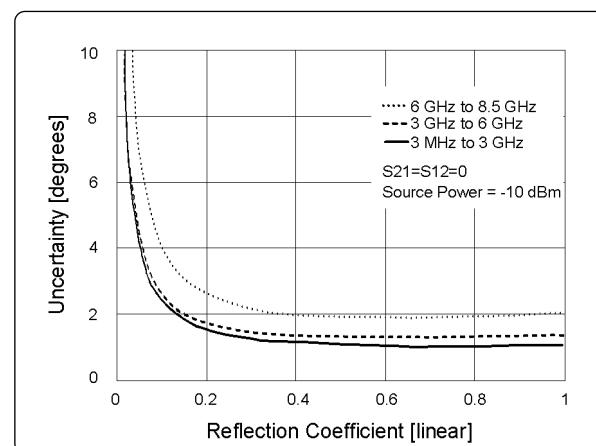


#### Reflection uncertainty (specification)

Magnitude



Phase



**Table 1-4      Corrected system performance with 3.5 mm device connector type, 85033E calibration kit**

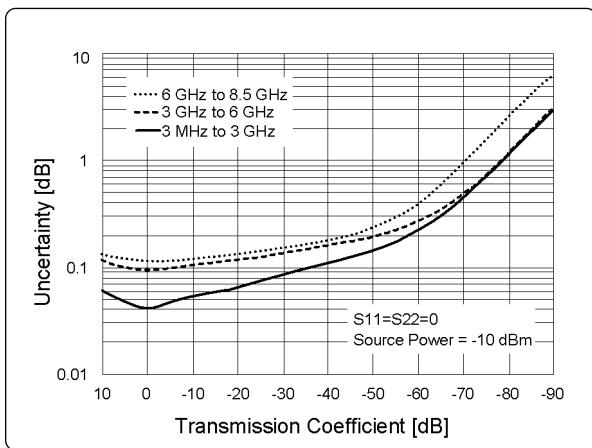
Network analyzer: E5070B/E5071B, calibration kit: 85033E (3.5 mm, 50  $\Omega$ ), calibration: full 2-port

IF bandwidth = 10 Hz, no averaging applied to data, environmental temperature =  $23^\circ\text{C} \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$  with  $< 1^\circ\text{C}$  deviation from calibration temperature, isolation calibration not omitted

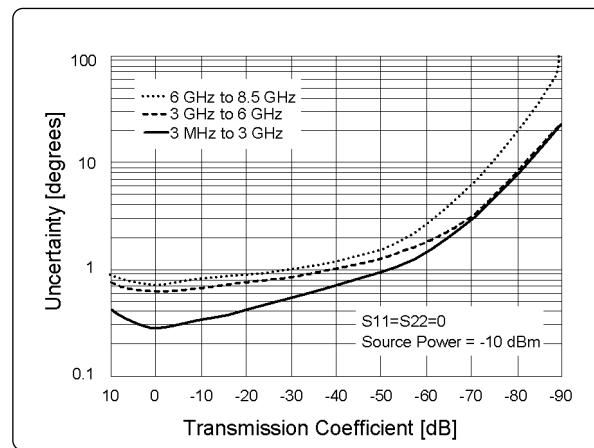
Description	Specification (dB)		
	3 MHz to 3 GHz	3 GHz to 6 GHz	6 GHz to 8.5 GHz
Directivity	46	38	38
Source match	43	37	36
Load match	46	38	38
Reflection tracking	$\pm 0.006$	$\pm 0.009$	$\pm 0.010$
Transmission tracking	$\pm 0.016$	$\pm 0.065$	$\pm 0.079$

#### Transmission uncertainty (specification)

Magnitude

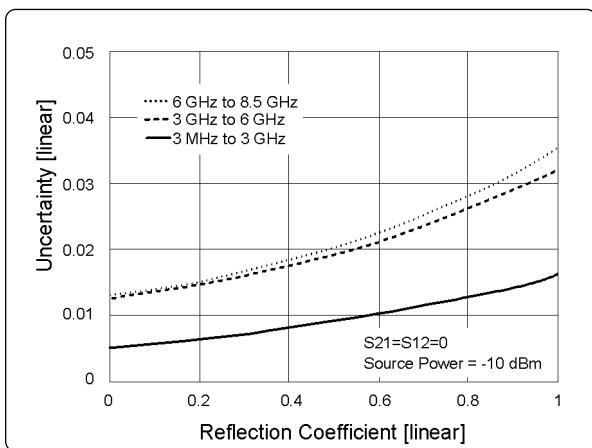


Phase

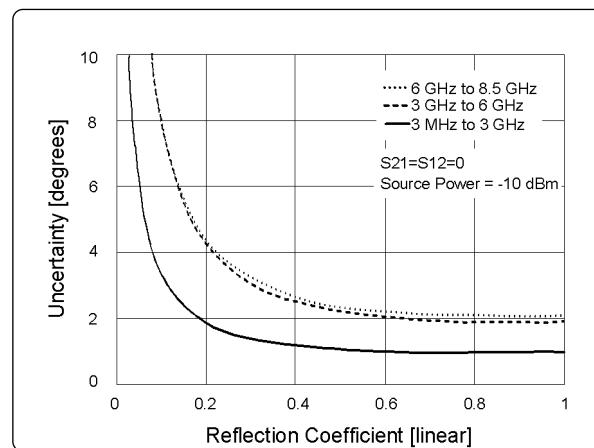


#### Reflection uncertainty (specification)

Magnitude



Phase



**Table 1-5 Corrected system performance with 3.5 mm device connector type, 85093C electronic calibration module**

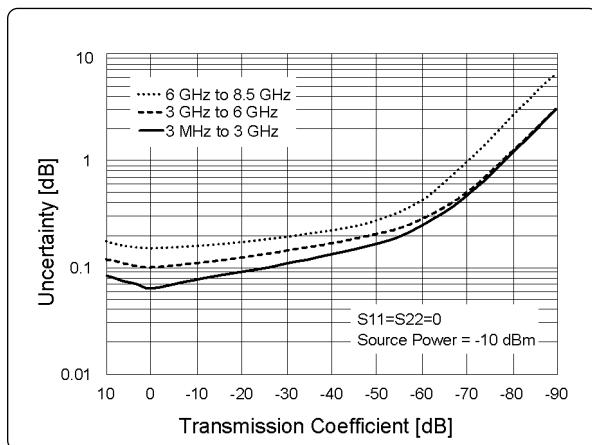
Network analyzer: E5070B/E5071B, calibration module: 85093C (3.5 mm, 50 Ω) electronic calibration (Ecal) module, calibration: full 2-port

IF bandwidth = 10 Hz, no averaging applied to data, environmental temperature =  $23^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$  with  $< 1^{\circ}\text{C}$  deviation from calibration temperature, isolation calibration not omitted

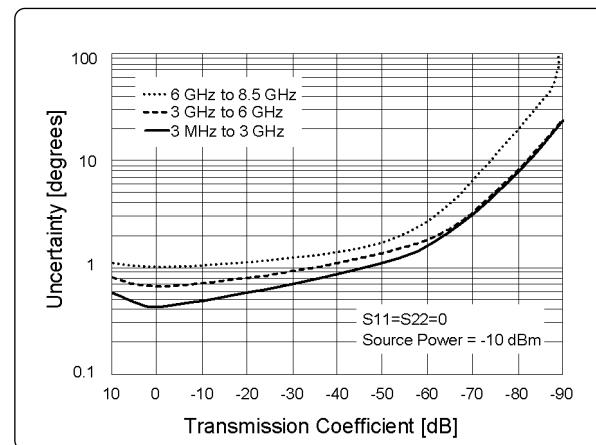
Description	Specification (dB)		
	3 MHz to 3 GHz	3 GHz to 6 GHz	6 GHz to 8.5 GHz
Directivity	52	51	47
Source match	44	39	34
Load match	47	44	40
Reflection tracking	$\pm 0.030$	$\pm 0.050$	$\pm 0.070$
Transmission tracking	$\pm 0.039$	$\pm 0.069$	$\pm 0.117$

#### Transmission uncertainty (specification)

Magnitude

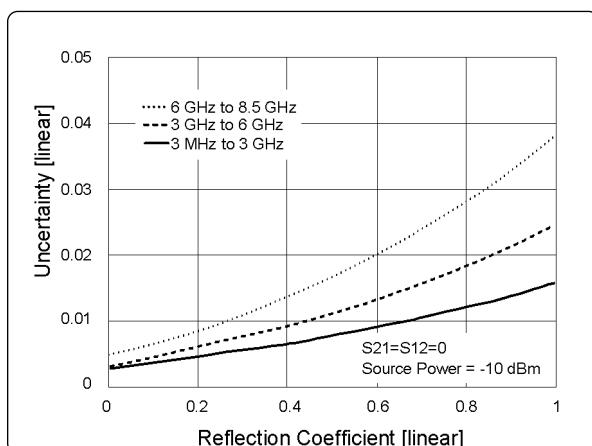


Phase

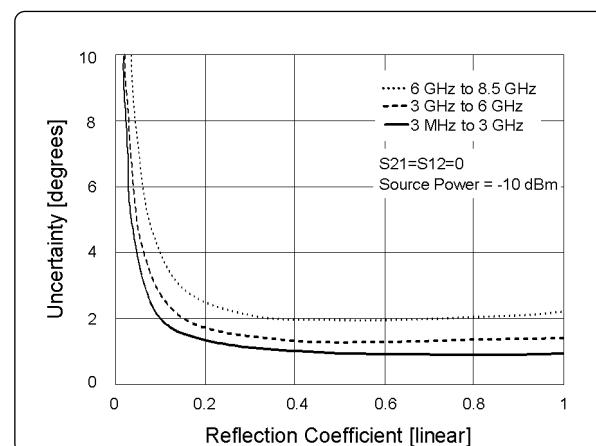


#### Reflection uncertainty (specification)

Magnitude



Phase



## Uncorrected system performance

**Table 1-6**

**Uncorrected system performance (correction: off, system correction: on)**

<b>Description</b>	<b>Specification</b>		
	<b>3 MHz to 3 GHz</b>	<b>3 GHz to 6 GHz</b>	<b>6 GHz to 8.5 GHz</b>
Directivity	25 dB	20 dB	15 dB
Source match	25 dB	20 dB	15 dB
Load match	17 dB	12 dB	10 dB
Transmission tracking	$\pm 1.0$ dB	$\pm 1.0$ dB	$\pm 1.0$ dB
Reflection tracking	$\pm 1.0$ dB	$\pm 1.0$ dB	$\pm 1.0$ dB

## Test port output (source)

**Table 1-7**

**Test port output frequency**

<b>Description</b>	<b>Specification</b>	<b>Supplemental information</b>
<b>Range</b>		
E5070B	300 kHz to 3 GHz	
E5071B	300 kHz to 8.5 GHz	
<b>Resolution</b>		
Resolution	1 Hz	
<b>Source stability</b>		
Option E5070B/E5071B-UNQ		$\pm 5$ ppm (5°C to 40°C, typical)
Option E5070B/E5071B-1E5		$\pm 0.05$ ppm (23°C $\pm$ 5°C, typical) $\pm 0.5$ ppm/year (typical)
<b>CW accuracy</b>		
Option E5070B/E5071B-UNQ	$\pm 5$ ppm, 23°C $\pm$ 5°C	
Option E5070B/E5071B-1E5	$\pm 1$ ppm, 23°C $\pm$ 5°C	

## Test port output (source)

Table 1-8

Test port output power<sup>1</sup>

Description	Specification	Supplemental information
<b>Level accuracy (at 23°C ±5°C)</b>		
300 kHz to 10 MHz		±1.0 dB (at 0 dBm, relative to 50 MHz reference)
10 MHz to 8.5 GHz	±0.650 dB (at 0 dBm, 50 MHz absolute, source attenuator 0 dB) ±1.0 dB (at 0 dBm, relative to 50 MHz reference, source attenuator 0 dB)	
<b>Level accuracy (high temperature mode: on)</b>		
300 kHz to 8.5 GHz		±0.8 dB (at 0 dBm, 50 MHz absolute, source attenuator 0 dB) ±1.5 dB (at 0 dBm, relative to 50 MHz reference, source attenuator 0 dB)
<b>Level accuracy (swept mode: on)</b>		
300 kHz to 4.25 GHz		±2.5 dB (at 0 dBm, relative to 50 MHz reference, source attenuator 0 dB)
4.25 GHz to 8.5 GHz		±3.5 dB (at 0 dBm, relative to 50 MHz reference, source attenuator 0 dB)
<b>Level linearity (at 23°C ±5°C)</b>		
10 MHz to 3 GHz	±0.75 dB (at -15 dBm to 10 dBm)	
3 GHz to 4.25 GHz	±0.75 dB (at -15 dBm to 9 dBm)	
4.25 GHz to 6 GHz	±0.75 dB (at -10 dBm to 7 dBm)	
6 GHz to 8.5 GHz	±0.75 dB (at -15 dBm to 5 dBm)	
<b>Level linearity (high temperature mode: on)</b>		
300 kHz to 3 GHz		±1.5 dB (at -15 dBm to 10 dBm)
3 GHz to 4.25 GHz		±1.5 dB (at -15 dBm to 9 dBm)
4.25 GHz to 6 GHz		±2.0 dB (at -15 dBm to 7 dBm)
6 GHz to 8.5 GHz		±2.0 dB (at -15 dBm to 5 dBm)
<b>Level linearity (swept mode: on)</b>		
300 kHz to 3 GHz		±1.5 dB (at -15 dBm to 10 dBm)
3 GHz to 4.25 GHz		±1.5 dB (at -15 dBm to 9 dBm)
4.25 GHz to 6 GHz		±3 dB (at -15 dBm to 7 dBm)
6 GHz to 8.5 GHz		±3 dB (at -15 dBm to 5 dBm)
<b>Range (source attenuator 0 dB)</b>		
300 kHz to 3 GHz	-15 dBm to 10 dBm	
3 GHz to 4.25 GHz	-15 dBm to 9 dBm	
4.25 GHz to 6 GHz	-15 dBm to 7 dBm	
6 GHz to 8.5 GHz	-15 dBm to 5 dBm	
<b>Range (with source attenuators)</b>		
300 kHz to 3 GHz	-50 dBm to 10 dBm (non-harmonics spurious may limit power range)	
3 GHz to 4.25 GHz	-50 dBm to 9 dBm (non-harmonics spurious may limit power range)	
4.25 GHz to 6 GHz	-50 dBm to 7 dBm (non-harmonics spurious may limit power range)	
6 GHz to 8.5 GHz	-50 dBm to 5 dBm (non-harmonics spurious may limit power range)	
<b>Sweep range (source attenuator 0 dB)</b>		
300 kHz to 3 GHz	-15 dBm to 10 dBm	-20 dBm to 10 dBm
3 GHz to 4.25 GHz	-15 dBm to 9 dBm	-20 dBm to 9 dBm
4.25 GHz to 6 GHz	-15 dBm to 7 dBm	-20 dBm to 7 dBm
6 GHz to 8.5 GHz	-15 dBm to 5 dBm	-20 dBm to 5 dBm
<b>Level resolution</b>	0.05 dB	

<sup>1</sup> Source output performance on port 1 only. Other port output performance is typical.

## Test port output (source)

Table 1-9

Test port output signal purity

Description	Specification	Supplemental information
<b>Harmonics (2nd or 3rd)</b>		
10 MHz to 2 GHz	< -25 dBc (at 5 dBm, typical)	
2 GHz to 3 GHz	< -15 dBc (at 5 dBm, typical)	
3 GHz to 8.5 GHz	< -10 dBc (at 5 dBm, typical)	
<b>Non-harmonic spurious</b>		
10 MHz to 3 GHz	< -25 dBc (at 5 dBm, typical)	
3 GHz to 8.5 GHz	< -10 dBc (at 5 dBm, typical)	

## Test port input

Table 1-10

Test port input levels		
Description	Specification	Supplemental information
<b>Maximum test port input level</b>		
300 kHz to 3 GHz	+10 dBm	
3 GHz to 4.25 GHz	+9 dBm	
3 GHz to 6 GHz	+7 dBm	
6 GHz to 8.5 GHz	+5 dBm	
<b>Damage level</b>		
300 kHz to 8.5 GHz		RF +20 dBm ±14 VDC (source attenuator = 0 dB) ±25 VDC (source attenuator = 5 dB or more, typical)
<b>Crosstalk<sup>1</sup></b>		
3 MHz to 3 GHz	-120 dB	
3 GHz to 6 GHz	-109 dB	
6 GHz to 7.5 GHz	-99 dB	
7.5 GHz to 8.5 GHz	-89 dB	

Table 1-11

Test port input (trace noise <sup>2</sup> )		
Description	Specification	Supplemental information
<b>Trace noise magnitude</b>		
300 kHz to 3 MHz (source power level = +10 dBm)		5 m dB rms (typical) 8 m dB rms (high temperature mode: ON, typical)
3 MHz to 3 GHz (source power level = +10 dBm)	1 m dB rms (23°C ±5°C)	4 m dB rms (high temperature mode: ON, typical)
3 GHz to 4.25 GHz (source power level = +9 dBm)	1.2 m dB rms (23°C ±5°C)	4.8 m dB rms (high temperature mode: ON, typical)
4.25 GHz to 6 GHz (source power level = +7 dBm)	3.6 m dB rms (23°C ±5°C)	7.2 m dB rms (high temperature mode: ON, typical)
6 GHz to 7.5 GHz (source power level = +5 dBm)	3.6 m dB rms (23°C ±5°C)	7.2 m dB rms (high temperature mode: ON, typical)
7.5 GHz to 8.5 GHz (source power level = +5 dBm)	6 m dB rms (23°C ±5°C)	9.6 m dB rms (high temperature mode: ON, typical)
<b>Trace noise phase</b>		
300 kHz to 3 MHz (source power level = +10 dBm)		0.035° rms (23°C ±5°C, typical) 0.05° rms (high temperature mode: ON, typical)
3 MHz to 3 GHz (source power level = +10 dBm)		0.007° rms (23°C ±5°C, typical) 0.02° rms (high temperature mode: ON, typical)
3 GHz to 4.25 GHz (source power level = +9 dBm)		0.008° rms (23°C ±5°C, typical) 0.024° rms (high temperature mode: ON, typical)
4.25 GHz to 6 GHz (source power level = +7 dBm)		0.025° rms (23°C ±5°C, typical) 0.042° rms (high temperature mode: ON, typical)
6 GHz to 7.5 GHz (source power level = +5 dBm)		0.025° rms (23°C ±5°C, typical) 0.042° rms (high temperature mode: ON, typical)
7.5 GHz to 8.5 GHz (source power level = +5 dBm)		0.042° rms (23°C ±5°C, typical) 0.06° rms (high temperature mode: ON, typical)

<sup>1</sup> Response calibration not omitted.

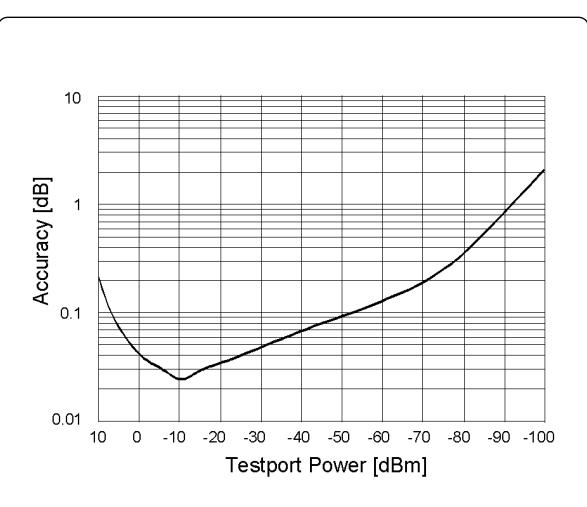
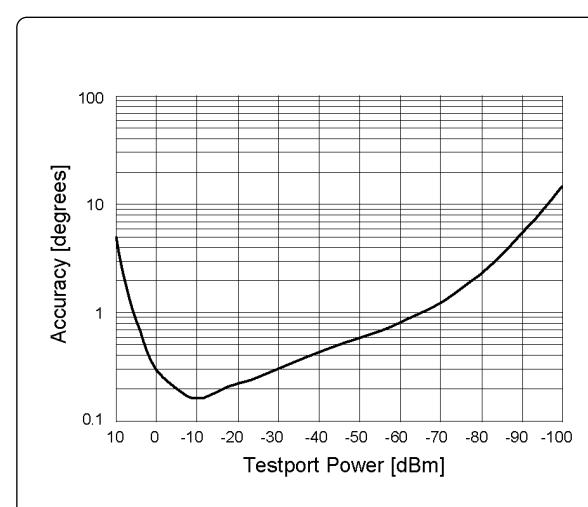
<sup>2</sup> Trace noise is defined as a ratio measurement of a through, at IF bandwidth = 3 kHz.

**Table 1-12****Test port input (stability<sup>1</sup>)**

Description	Specification	Supplemental information
<b>Stability magnitude</b>		
3 MHz to 3 GHz	0.005 dB/°C (at 23°C ±5°C, typical)	
3 GHz to 6 GHz	0.01 dB/°C (at 23°C ±5°C, typical)	
6 GHz to 8.5 GHz	0.04 dB/°C (at 23°C ±5°C, typical)	
<b>Stability phase</b>		
3 MHz to 3 GHz	0.1°/°C (at 23°C ±5°C, typical)	
3 GHz to 6 GHz	0.2°/°C (at 23°C ±5°C, typical)	
6 GHz to 8.5 GHz	0.8°/°C (at 23°C ±5°C, typical)	

**Table 1-13****Test port input (dynamic accuracy)**

Accuracy of the test port input power reading is relative to -10 dBm reference input power level.

Specification	Supplemental information
Magnitude	
Phase	

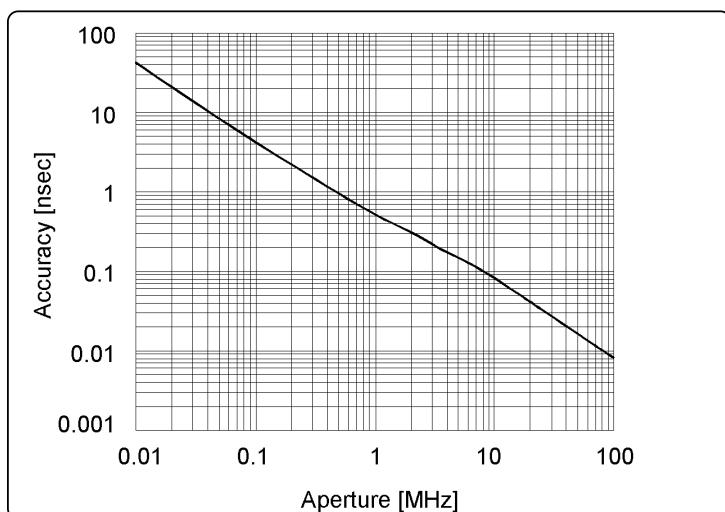
<sup>1</sup> Stability is defined as a ratio measurement at the test port.

**Table 1-14****Test port input (group delay<sup>1</sup>)**

Description	Specification	Supplemental information
Aperture (selectable)	(frequency span)/(number of points -1)	
Maximum aperture	25% of frequency span	
Maximum delay		Limited to measuring no more than 180° of phase change within the minimum aperture.
Accuracy		See graph below, typical

The following graph shows group delay accuracy with type-N full 2-port calibration and a 10 Hz IF bandwidth. Insertion loss is assumed to be < 2 dB.

Group delay (typical)



In general, the following formula can be used to determine the accuracy, in seconds, of specific group delay measurement:  
 $\pm \text{phase accuracy (deg)}/[360 \times \text{aperture (Hz)}]$

<sup>1</sup> Group delay is computed by measuring the phase change within a specified step (determined by the frequency span and the number of points per sweep).

## General information

**Table 1-15**

<b>System bandwidths</b>	
<b>Description</b>	<b>Supplemental information</b>
<b>IF bandwidth settings</b>	
Range	10 Hz to 100 kHz Nominal settings are: 10, 15, 20, 30, 40, 50, 70, 100, 150, 200, 300, 400, 500, 700, 1 k, 1.5 k, 2 k, 3 k, 4 k, 5 k, 7 k, 10 k, 15 k, 20 k, 30 k, 40 k, 50 k, 70 k, 100 kHz

**Table 1-16**

<b>Front panel information</b>	
<b>Description</b>	<b>Supplemental information</b>
<b>RF connectors</b>	
Type	Type-N, female; $50 \Omega$ , nominal
<b>Display</b>	
Size	10.4 in TFT color LCD
Resolution	VGA (640x480)

**Table 1-17**

<b>Rear panel information</b>	
<b>Description</b>	<b>Supplemental information</b>
<b>External trigger connector</b>	
Type	BNC, female
Input level	LOW threshold voltage: 0.5 V HIGH threshold voltage: 2.1 V Input level range: 0 to +5 V
Pulse width	$\geq 2 \mu\text{sec}$ , typical
Polarity	Negative (downward) only
<b>External reference signal input connector</b>	
Type	BNC, female
Input frequency	10 MHz $\pm 10$ ppm, typical
Input level	0 dBm $\pm 3$ dB, typical
<b>Internal reference signal output connector</b>	
Type	BNC, female
Output frequency	10 MHz $\pm 10$ ppm, typical
Signal type	Sine wave, typical
Output level	0 dBm $\pm 3$ dB into 50 $\Omega$ , typical
Output impedance	50 $\Omega$ , nominal
<b>VGA video output</b>	15-pin mini D-Sub; female; drives VGA compatible monitors
<b>GPIB</b>	24-pin D-Sub (type D-24), female; compatible with IEEE-488
<b>Parallel port</b>	36-pin D-Sub (type 1284-C), female; provides connection to printers
<b>USB-host port</b>	Universal serial bus jack, type A configuration (4 contacts inline, contact 1 on left); female; provides connection to printer, ECal module, USB/GPIB interface or multiport test set
Contact 1	Vcc: 4.75 to 5.25 VDC, 500 mA, maximum
Contact 2	-Data
Contact 3	+Data
Contact 4	Ground
<b>USB (USBTMC<sup>1</sup>) interface port</b>	Universal serial bus jack, type B configuration (4 contacts inline, contact 1 on left); female; provides connection to an external PC
<b>LAN</b>	10/100 BaseT Ethernet, 8-pin configuration; auto selects between the two data rates
<b>Handler I/O port</b>	36-pin D-sub, female; provides connection to handler system
<b>Line power<sup>2</sup></b>	
Frequency	47 Hz to 63 Hz
Voltage	90 to 132 VAC, or 198 to 264 VAC (automatically switched)
VA max	350 VA max.

<sup>1</sup> USB Test and Measurement Class (TMC) interface that communicates over USB using USBTMC messages based on the IEEE 488.1 and IEEE 488.2 standards.

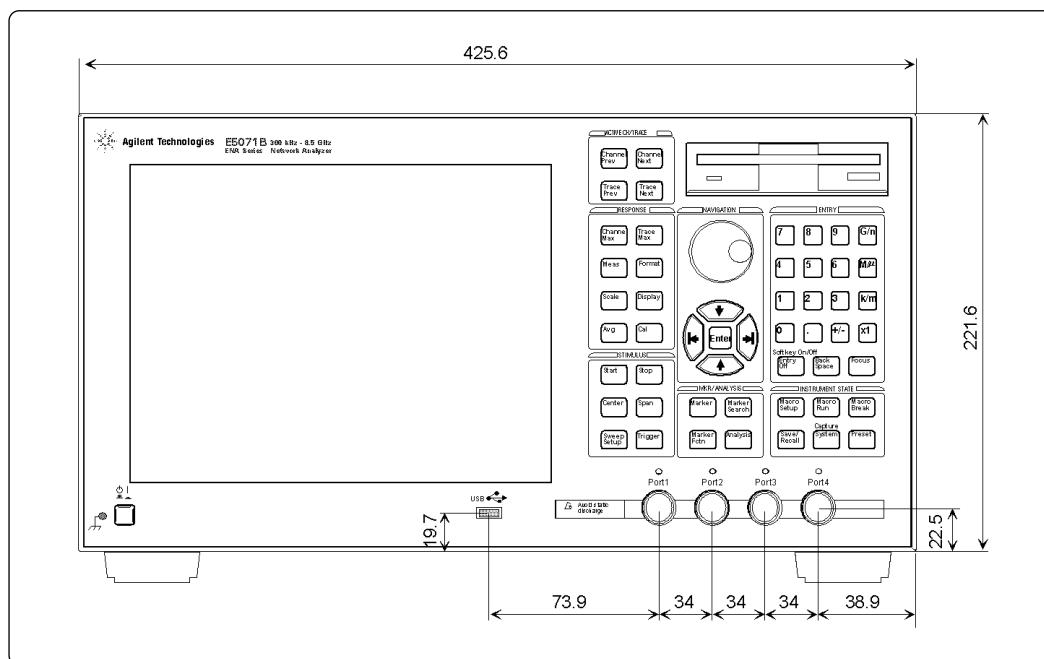
<sup>2</sup> A third-wire ground is required.

**Table 1-18****EMC and safety**

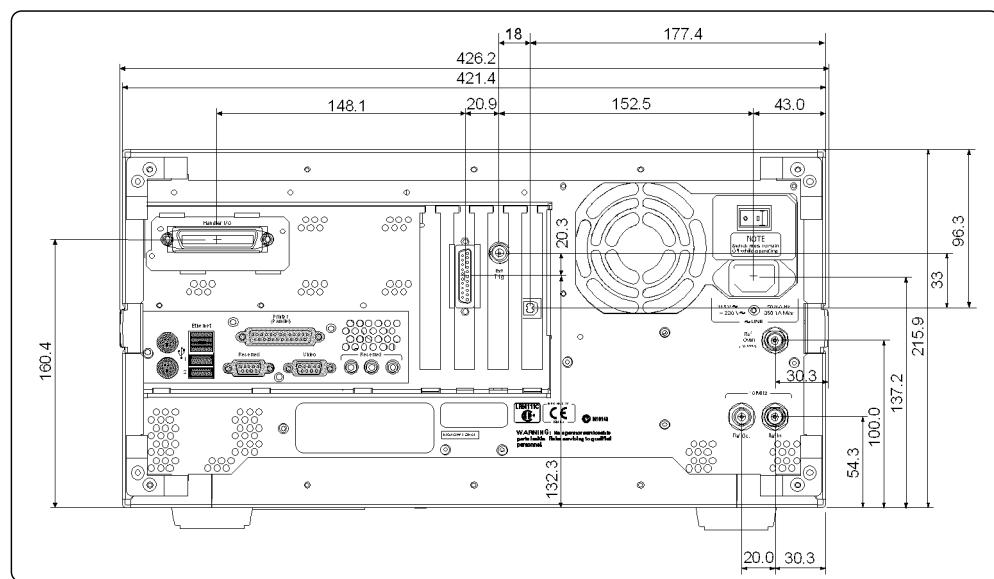
Description	Supplemental information
<b>EMC</b>	
 <b>ISM 1-A</b>	European Council Directive 89/336/EEC EN / IEC 61326-1:1997+A1:1998 CISPR 11:1997+A1:1999 / EN 55011:1998+A1:1999 Group 1, Class A IEC 61000-4-2:1995 / EN 61000-4-2:1995+A1:1998 4 kV CD / 4 kV AD IEC 61000-4-3:1995 / EN 61000-4-3:1996+A1:1998 3 V/m, 80-1000 MHz, 80% AM IEC 61000-4-4:1995 / EN 61000-4-4:1995 1 kV power / 0.5 kV Signal IEC 61000-4-5:1995 / EN 61000-4-5:1995 0.5 kV Normal / 1 kV Common IEC 61000-4-6:1996 / EN 61000-4-6:1996 3 V, 0.15-80 MHz, 80% AM IEC 61000-4-11:1994 / EN 61000-4-11:1994 100% 1cycle
<b>ICES/NMB-001</b>	Canada ICES001:1998 Note: The performance of EUT will be within the specification over the RF immunity tests according to EN 61000-4-3 or EN 61000-4-6 except under the coincidence of measurement frequency and interference frequency.
 <b>N10149</b>	AS/NZS 2064.1/2 Group 1, Class A
<b>Safety</b>	
 <b>ISM 1-A</b>	European Council Directive 73/23/EEC IEC 61010-1:1990+A1+A2 / EN 61010-1:1993+A2 INSTALLATION CATEGORY II, POLLUTION DEGREE 2 INDOOR USE IEC60825-1:1994 CLASS 1 LED PRODUCT
 <b>LR95111C</b>	CAN/CSA C22.2 No. 1010.1-92

**Table 1-19****Analyzer environment and dimensions**

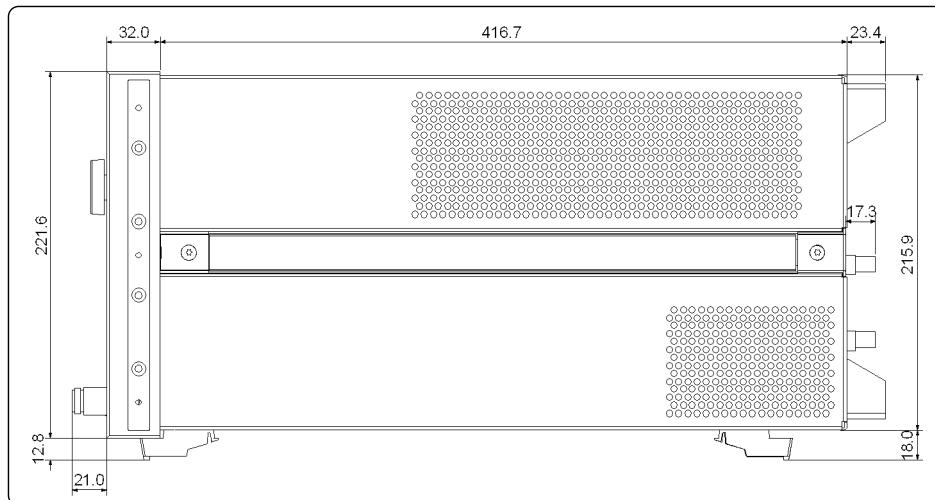
Description	Supplemental information
<b>Operating environment</b>	
Temperature	+5°C to +40°C
Error-corrected temperature range	23°C ± 5°C with < 1°C deviation from calibration temperature
Humidity	20% to 80% at wet bulb temperature < +29°C (non-condensing)
Altitude	0 to 2,000 m (0 to 6,561 feet)
Vibration	0.5 G maximum, 5 Hz to 500 Hz
<b>Non-operating storage environment</b>	
Temperature	-10°C to +60°C
Humidity	20% to 90% at wet bulb temperature < 40°C (non-condensing)
Altitude	0 to 4,572 m (0 to 15,000 feet)
Vibration	0.5 G maximum, 5 Hz to 500 Hz
<b>Dimensions</b>	See figure 1-1 through figure 1-3.
<b>Weight</b>	
Net	17.5 kg (option E5070B/E5071B-214, nominal) 19.5 kg (option E5070B/E5071B-414, nominal)

**Figure 1-1. Dimensions (front view, E5071B with option E5071B-414, in millimeters, nominal)**

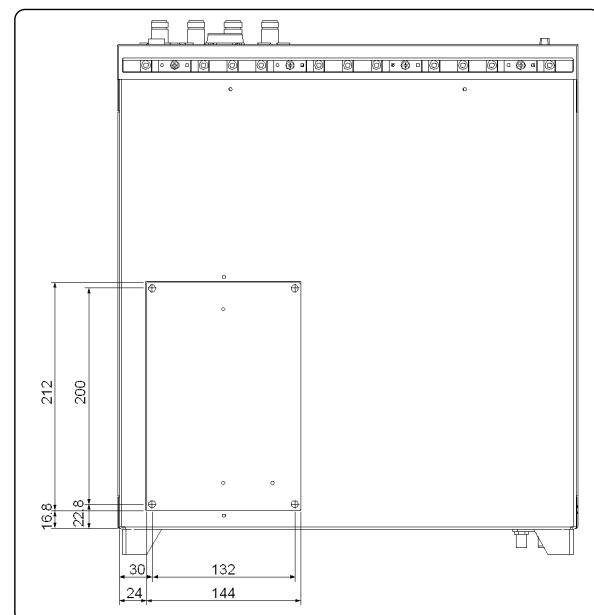
**Figure 1-2. Dimensions (rear view, with option E5070B/E5071B-1E5, in millimeters, nominal)**



**Figure 1-3. Dimensions (side view, in millimeters, nominal)**



**Figure 1-4. Dimensions (top view, in millimeters, nominal)**



## Measurement throughput summary

**Table 1-20**

**Typical cycle time for measurement completion<sup>1,2</sup> (ms)**

	Number of points			
	51	201	401	1601
<b>Start 1 GHz, stop 1.2 GHz, 100 kHz IF bandwidth</b>				
Uncorrected	4	5	7	18
2-port cal	5	8	13	42
<b>Start 300 kHz, stop 3 GHz, 100 kHz IF bandwidth</b>				
Uncorrected	11	12	13	23
2-port cal	20	23	25	46
<b>Start 300 kHz, stop 8.5 GHz, 100 kHz IF bandwidth</b>				
Uncorrected	19	24	24	24
2-port cal	37	46	48	50

**Table 1-21**

**Typical cycle time for measurement completion<sup>1,3</sup> (ms)**

	Number of points			
	51	201	401	1601
<b>Start 1 GHz, Stop 1.2 GHz, 100 kHz IF bandwidth</b>				
Uncorrected	4	6	8	22
2-port cal	5	10	16	56
<b>Start 300 kHz, Stop 3 GHz, 100 kHz IF bandwidth</b>				
Uncorrected	11	12	13	23
2-port cal	20	24	25	55
<b>Start 300 kHz, Stop 8.5 GHz, 100 kHz IF bandwidth</b>				
Uncorrected	20	24	24	26
2-port cal	37	46	47	57

**Table 1-22**

**Typical cycle time for measurement completion<sup>1,4</sup> (ms)**

	Number of points			
	51	201	401	1601
<b>Start 1 GHz, Stop 1.2 GHz, 100 kHz IF bandwidth</b>				
Uncorrected	7	17	29	90
2-port cal	12	32	55	178
<b>Start 300 kHz, Stop 3 GHz, 100 kHz IF bandwidth</b>				
Uncorrected	14	27	43	130
2-port cal	26	50	84	258
<b>Start 300 kHz, Stop 8.5 GHz, 100 kHz IF bandwidth</b>				
Uncorrected	16	30	49	146
2-port cal	30	57	96	291

<sup>1</sup> Typical performance.

<sup>2</sup> Fast swept mode. System error correction OFF. Analyzer display turned off with :DISP:ENAB OFF. Number of traces = 1.

<sup>3</sup> Fast swept mode. System error correction ON. Analyzer display turned off with :DISP:ENAB OFF. Number of traces = 1.

<sup>4</sup> Standard stepped mode. System error correction ON. Analyzer display turned off with :DISP:ENAB OFF. Number of traces = 1.

**Table 1-23****Cycle time<sup>1,2</sup> (ms) vs. number of points<sup>1</sup>**

Number of points	Fast swept mode system error correction OFF	Fast swept mode system error correction ON	Standard stepped mode system error correction ON
3	4	4	4
11	4	4	4
51	4	4	7
101	4	5	11
201	5	6	17
401	8	8	29
801	11	13	52
1601	18	23	90

**Table 1-24****Data transfer time<sup>1</sup> (ms)**

Number of points	51	201	401	1601
<b>SCPI over GPIB<sup>3</sup></b>				
64-bit floating point	5	16	29	109
ASCII	21	79	156	617
<b>SCPI over 100 Mbps LAN (telnet)<sup>3</sup></b>				
REAL 64	2	2	3	5
ASCII	34	128	254	995
<b>SCPI over 100 Mbps LAN (SICL-LAN)<sup>3</sup></b>				
REAL 64	4	4	5	8
ASCII	6	14	26	95
<b>SCPI over USB (USBTMC)<sup>4</sup></b>				
REAL 64	4	5	5	7
ASCII	6	18	33	126
<b>COM (program executed in the analyzer)<sup>5</sup></b>				
Variant type	1	1	1	1

<sup>1</sup> Typical performance.<sup>2</sup> Start 1 GHz, stop 1.2 GHz, 100 kHz IF bandwidth, Error correction OFF, display update: OFF, number of traces = 1.<sup>3</sup> Measured using a VEE 6.0 program running on a 733 MHz Pentium III HP Kayak, Transferred complex S<sub>11</sub> data, using :CALC:DATA?SDATA.<sup>4</sup> Measured using a VEE 7.0 program running on a 500 MHz Pentium III DELL OptiPlex, transferred complex S<sub>11</sub> data.<sup>5</sup> Measured using an E5070B/E5071B VBA macro running inside the analyzer. Transferred complex S<sub>11</sub> data.

# Measurement capabilities

<b>Number of measurement channels</b>	Up to 16 independent measurement channels. A measurement channel is coupled to stimulus response settings including frequency, IF bandwidth, power level, and number of points.
<b>Number of display windows</b>	Each measurement channel has a display window. Up to 16 display windows (channels) can be displayed.
<b>Number of traces</b>	Six display modes (selectable): 16 data traces and 16 memory traces per channel at 4-channel mode 9 data traces and 9 memory traces per channel at 9-channel mode 6 data traces and 6 memory traces per channel at 12-channel mode 4 data traces and 4 memory traces per channel at 16-channel mode 4 data traces and 4 memory traces per channel at 2-channel mode 4 data traces and 4 memory traces per channel at 1-channel mode
<b>Measurement choices</b>	Option E5070B/E5071B-214: $S_{11}, S_{21}, S_{12}, S_{22}$ Option E5070B/E5071B-314: $S_{11}, S_{21}, S_{31}, S_{12}, S_{22}, S_{32}, S_{13}, S_{23}, S_{33}$ , Mixed-mode S-parameters, balanced parameters, CMRR Option E5070B/E5071B-414: $S_{11}, S_{21}, S_{31}, S_{41}, S_{12}, S_{22}, S_{32}, S_{42}, S_{13}, S_{23}, S_{33}, S_{43}, S_{14}, S_{24}, S_{34}, S_{44}$ , mixed mode S-parameters, balanced parameters, CMRR Option E5070B/E5071B-214 and 008: $S_{11}, S_{21}, S_{12}, S_{22}$ , absolute parameters. Option E5070B/E5071B-314 and 008: $S_{11}, S_{21}, S_{31}, S_{12}, S_{22}, S_{32}, S_{13}, S_{23}, S_{33}$ , Mixed-mode S-parameters, balanced parameters, CMRRA, absolute parameters. Option E5070B/E5071B-414 and 008: $S_{11}, S_{21}, S_{31}, S_{41}, S_{12}, S_{22}, S_{32}, S_{42}, S_{13}, S_{23}, S_{33}, S_{43}, S_{14}, S_{24}, S_{34}, S_{44}$ , mixed mode S-parameters, balanced parameters, CMRR, absolute parameters.
<b>Measurement parameter conversion</b>	Available to convert S-parameters into reflection impedance, transmission impedance (series), transmission impedance (shunt), reflection admittance, transmission admittance (series), transmission admittance (shunt), and 1/S.
<b>Data formats</b>	Log magnitude, linear magnitude, phase, extended phase, positive phase, group delay, SWR, real, imaginary, Smith chart, polar.
<b>Data markers</b>	10 independent markers per trace. Reference marker available for delta marker operation. Smith chart format includes 5 marker formats: linear magnitude/phase, log magnitude/phase, real/imaginary, $R + jX$ , and $G + jB$ . Polar chart format includes 3 marker formats: linear magnitude/phase, log magnitude/phase, and real/imaginary.
<b>Marker functions</b>	
Marker search	Max value, min value, peak, peak left, peak right, target, target left, target right, bandwidth parameters with user-defined bandwidth values.
Marker-to functions	Set start, stop, center to active marker stimulus value; set reference to active marker response value; set electrical delay to group delay at active marker.
Search range	User definable.
Tracking	Performs marker search continuously or on demand.
<b>Time domain functions<sup>1</sup></b>	
Transformation	Selectable transformation type from bandpass, lowpass impulse, lowpass step. Selectable window from maximum, normal and minimum.
Gated functions	Selectable gated filter type from bandpass, notch. Selectable gate shape from maximum, normal and wide.

<sup>1</sup> Option E5070B-010 or E5071B-010 is required.

## Source control

<b>Measured number of points per sweep</b>	User definable from 2 to 1601.
<b>Sweep mode</b>	Standard stepped, standard swept, fast stepped and fast swept.
<b>Sweep type</b>	Linear sweep, segment sweep, log sweep and power sweep.
<b>Segment sweep</b>	Define independent sweep segments. Set number of points, test port power levels, IF bandwidth, delay time, sweep time and sweep mode independently for each segment.
<b>Sweep trigger</b>	Set to continuous, hold, or single, sweep with internal, external, manual, or bus trigger.
<b>Trigger event</b>	Set trigger event dependent on sweep or data point.
<b>Power</b>	Set source power from -50 dBm to 10 dBm. The power slope function and the power calibration function compensate source power level error.
<b>Frequency-offset<sup>1</sup></b>	Set source frequency independently from where the receivers are tuned.

## Trace functions

<b>Display data</b>	Display current measurement data, memory data, or current measurement and memory data simultaneously.
<b>Trace math</b>	Vector addition, subtraction, multiplication or division of measured complex values and memory data.
<b>Title</b>	Add custom title to each channel window. Titles are printed on hardcopies of displayed measurements.
<b>Autoscale</b>	Automatically selects scale resolution and reference value to vertically center the trace.
<b>Electrical delay</b>	Offset measured phase or group delay by a defined amount of electrical delay, in seconds.
<b>Phase offset</b>	Offset measured phase or group delay by a defined amount in degrees.
<b>Statistics</b>	Calculates and displays mean, standard deviation and peak-to-peak deviation of the data trace.
<b>Frequency blank</b>	Hide the frequency information to be displayed on the ENA screen.

## Data accuracy enhancement

<b>Measurement calibration</b>	Measurement calibration significantly reduces measurement uncertainty due to errors caused by system directivity, source and load match, tracking and crosstalk. Full 2-port, 3-port, or 4-port calibration removes all the systematic errors for the related test ports to obtain the most accurate measurements.
<b>Calibration types available</b>	
Response	Simultaneous magnitude and phase correction of frequency response errors for either reflection or transmission measurements.
Response and isolation	Compensates for frequency response and crosstalk errors of transmission measurements.
Enhanced response	Compensates for frequency response and source-match errors
One-port calibration	Available on test set port 1, port 2, port 3, or port 4 to correct for directivity, frequency response and source match errors.
Full 2-port/3-port/4-port calibration	Compensates for directivity, source match, reflection tracking, load match, transmission tracking and crosstalk. Crosstalk calibration can be omitted.
TRL/LRM calibration	
<b>Interpolated error correction</b>	With any type of accuracy enhancement applied, interpolated mode recalculates the error coefficients when the test frequencies are changed. The number of points can be increased or decreased and the start/stop frequencies can be changed.
<b>Velocity factor</b>	Enter the velocity factor to calculate the equivalent physical length.
<b>Reference port extension</b>	Redefine the measurement plane from the plane where the calibration was done.
Accessible calibration coefficients	Calibration coefficients can be easily read and written with programming commands.
<b>Mixer calibration</b>	
Scalar-mixer calibration	Scalar-mixer calibration corrects the conversion loss for input port source match and output port load match. Scalar-mixer calibration also corrects the input match measurements for input port directivity, frequency response, and source match at the input frequencies and corrects the output match measurements for output port directivity, frequency response, and source match at output frequencies. This calibration offers the conversion loss/gain measurements with correcting the mismatches of both input and output test ports.
Vector-mixer calibration	Vector-mixer calibration corrects for directivity, source match, load match, and reflection frequency response at each test port by using a characterized calibration mixer with de-embedding function. This calibration provides the measurements of phase and absolute group delay. The characterization of the

## Storage

<b>Removable hard disk drive</b>	Store and recall instrument states, calibration data, and trace data on 3 GB, minimum, removable hard drive. Trace data can be saved in CSV (comma separated value) format. All files are MS-DOS®-compatible. Instrument states include all control settings, limit lines, segment sweep tables, and memory trace data.
<b>File sharing</b>	Internal hard disk drive (D:) can be accessed from an external Windows® PC through LAN.
<b>Disk drive</b>	Instrument states, calibration data, and trace data can be stored on an internal 3.5 inch 1.4 MB floppy disk in MS-DOS®-compatible format.
<b>Screen hardcopy</b>	Printouts of instrument data are directly produced on a printer. The analyzer provides USB and parallel interfaces.

## System capabilities

<b>Familiar graphical user interface</b>	The ENA Series analyzer employs a graphical user interface based on Windows® operating system. There are three ways to operate the instrument manually: you can use a hardkey interface, touch screen interface (option E5070B/E5071B-016) or a mouse interface.
<hr/>	
<b>Limit lines</b>	
Limit test	Define the test limit lines that appear on the display for pass/fail testing. Defined limits may be any combination of horizontal/sloping lines and discrete data points. The offset limit line function adjusts offset values to the frequency and output level.
Ripple limit test	Defines the stop and start frequency and the maximum allowable ripple value of each frequency band. Ripple limit test may set up as many as 12 frequency bands for testing ripple. The frequency bands are combined in a list that is displayed while the ripple frequency bands are being edited.
Bandwidth limit test	Defines the amplitude below the peak and the minimum and maximum allowable bandwidths.
<b>Web-enabled control</b>	Access to the ENA from any Java™-enable Web browser via LAN interface. ENA can be controlled from a remote location without using special software.
<hr/>	
<b>Fixture simulator</b>	
Balance-unbalance conversion	Convert data from single-ended measurement to balanced measurement parameters (mixed-mode S-parameters), balanced parameters or CMRR by using internal software.
Network de-embedding	De-embed an arbitrary circuit defined by a two-port Touchstone data file (50 Ω system) for each test port. This function eliminates error factors between calibration plane and DUT and expands the calibration plane for each test port. This function can be used with the port extension function.
Port reference impedance conversion	Convert S-parameters measured in 50 Ω reference impedance to data in other reference impedance levels by using internal software. This conversion can be performed for both single-ended (unbalance) measurement ports and converted balanced measurement ports.
Matching circuit	Add one of predefined matching circuits or a circuit defined by a two-port Touchstone data file to each single-ended test port or converted balanced (differential) test port by using internal software.

## Automation

	<b>GPIB</b>	<b>Internal</b>
SCPI	X	X
COM		X

---

### Methods

Internal analyzer execution	Applications can be developed in a built-in VBA® (Visual Basic for Applications) language. Applications can be executed from within the analyzer via COM (component object model) or using SCPI.
Controlling via GPIB	The GPIB interface operates to IEEE 488.2 and SCPI protocols. The analyzer can be controlled by a GPIB external controller. The analyzer can control external devices using a USB/GPIB interface.
Controlling via USB (USBTMC)	The USB interface operates to USBTMC and SCPI protocols. The analyzer can be controlled by an external PC using the USB interface with a USB cable.

---

### LAN

Standard conformity	10 BaseT or 100 BaseTX (automatically switched), EtherTwist, RJ45 connector
Protocol	TCP/IP
Function	Telnet, SICL-LAN

## E5091A multiport test set

The section provides test set input/output performance without calibration by the E5070B/E5071B.

**Table 2-1**

**Test set input/output performance**

Description	Specification	Supplemental information
Range	50 MHz to 8.5 GHz	
Damage level		20 dBm, $\pm 25$ VDC (typical)

**Table 2-2**

**Option E5091A-007 port performance**

Description	Specification				
	50 MHz to 300 MHz	300 MHz to 1.3 GHz	1.3 GHz to 3 GHz	3 GHz to 6 GHz	6 GHz to 8.5 GHz
<b>Load match</b>					
Test port selected					
A, T2, R1+, R1-, R2+, R2- T1	19 dB 15 dB	20 dB 17 dB	18 dB 15 dB	12 dB 11 dB	10 dB 8 dB
Test port unselected					
A, T2, R1+, R1-, R2+, R2- T1	23 dB 18 dB	25 dB 20 dB	19 dB 16 dB	12 dB 12 dB	11 dB 9 dB
Interconnect port, typical					
P1, P2, P3, P4	19 dB	19 dB	17 dB	13 dB	9 dB
<b>Insertion loss</b>					
Test port					
A, T2, R1+, R1-, R2+, R2- T1	3 dB 5 dB	3 dB 5 dB	4 dB 7 dB	5 dB 8 dB	6 dB 9.5 dB
Stability, typical	0.005 dB/°C	0.005 dB/°C	0.005 dB/°C	0.01 dB/°C	0.015 dB/°C
<b>Isolation</b>					
Over arbitrarily test ports	-100 dB	-100 dB	-100 dB	-100 dB	-90 dB

**Table 2-3****Option E5091A-009 port performance**

<b>Description</b>	<b>Specification</b>				
	<b>50 MHz to 300 MHz</b>	<b>300 MHz to 1.3 GHz</b>	<b>1.3 GHz to 3 GHz</b>	<b>3 GHz to 6 GHz</b>	<b>6 GHz to 8.5 GHz</b>
<b>Load match</b>					
Test port selected					
A, T2, R1+, R1–	19 dB	20 dB	18 dB	12 dB	10 dB
T1, R2+, R2–, R3+, R3–	15 dB	17 dB	15 dB	11 dB	8 dB
Test port unselected					
A, T2, R1+, R1–, R3+, R3–	23 dB	25 dB	19 dB	12 dB	11 dB
T1, R2+, R2–	18 dB	20 dB	16 dB	12 dB	9 dB
Interconnect port, typical					
P1, P2, P3, P4	19 dB	19 dB	17 dB	13 dB	9 dB
<b>Insertion loss</b>					
Test port					
A, T2, R1+, R1–	3 dB	3 dB	4 dB	5 dB	6 dB
T1, R2+, R2–, R3+, R3–	5 dB	5 dB	7 dB	8 dB	9.5 dB
Stability, typical	0.005 dB/°C	0.005 dB/°C	0.005 dB/°C	0.01 dB/°C	0.015 dB/°C
<b>Isolation</b>					
Over arbitrarily test ports	-100 dB	-100 dB	-100 dB	-100 dB	-90 dB

**Table 2-4****Front panel information**

<b>Description</b>	<b>Supplemental information</b>
<b>RF connectors</b>	
Type	
Type	Type-N, female, 50 Ω, nominal
Number of ports	Option E5091A-007: 11 (4 interconnect ports, 7 test ports) Option E5091A-009: 13 (4 interconnect ports, 9 test ports)
<b>Control line</b>	15 pin D-sub, female

**Table 2-5****Rear panel information**

<b>Description</b>	<b>Supplemental information</b>
<b>USB port</b>	Type B-receptacles, provide connection to the E5070B/E5071B
<b>Line power<sup>1</sup></b>	
Frequency	47 Hz to 63 Hz
Voltage	90 to 132 VAC, or 198 to 264 VAC (automatically switched)
VA max	70 VA max.

**For EMC, safety and environment information, refer to E5070B/E5071B section.**

<sup>1</sup> A third-wire ground is required.

**Table 2-6****Test set dimensions and block diagram**

<b>Description</b>	Supplemental information
Dimensions	See figure 2-1 through figure 2-3.
<b>Weight</b>	
Net	6 kg (option E5091A-007/009, nominal)
<b>Block diagram</b>	See figure 2-4

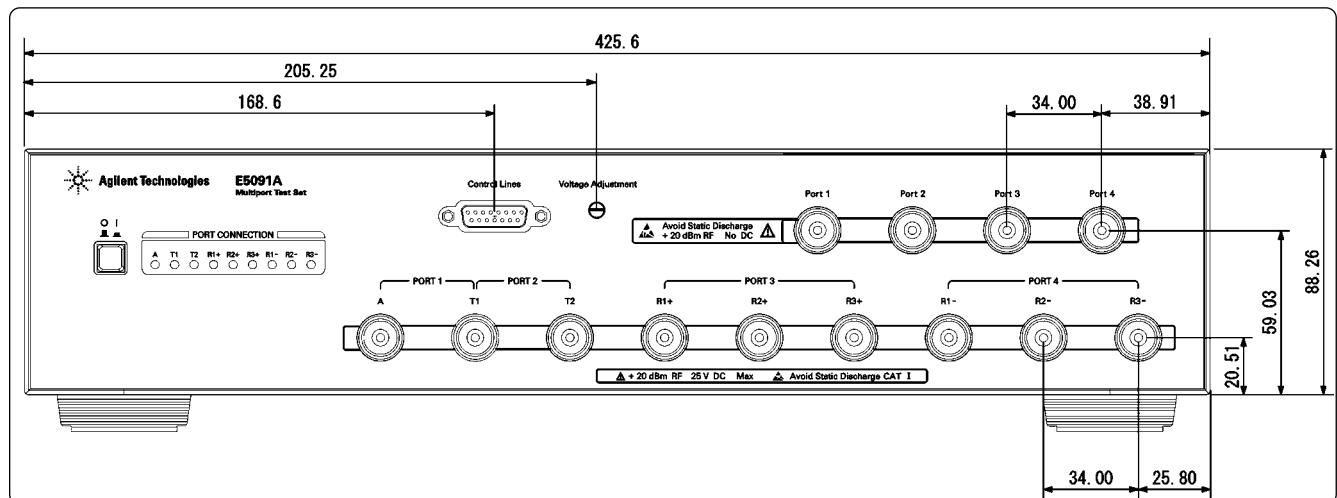
**Figure 2-1. Dimensions (front view, with option E5091A-009, in millimeters, nominal)**

Figure 2-2. Dimensions (rear view, in millimeters, nominal)

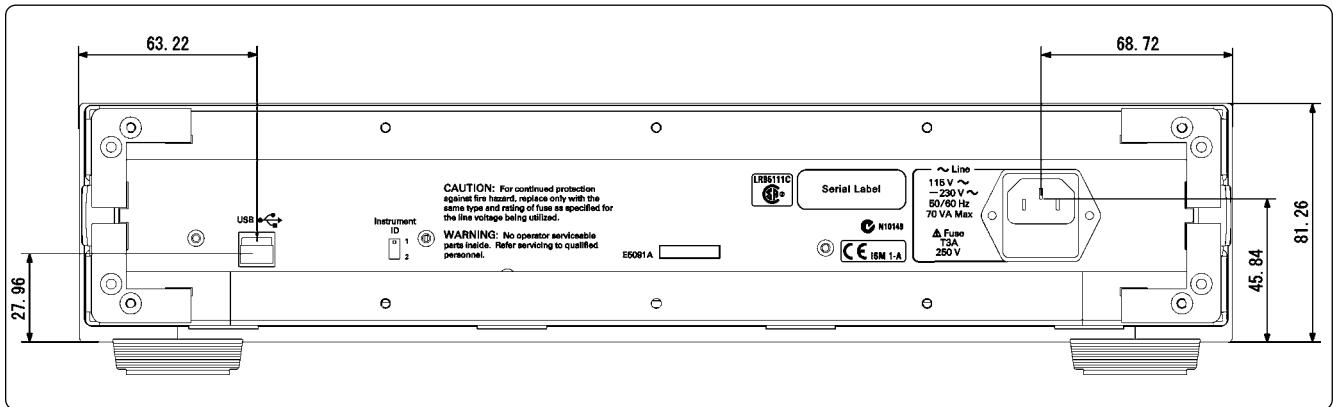
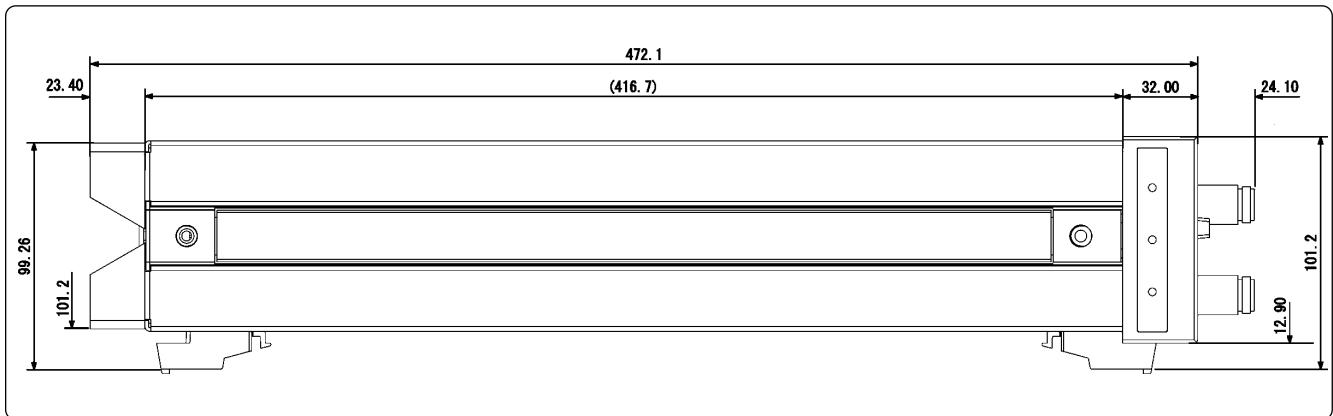
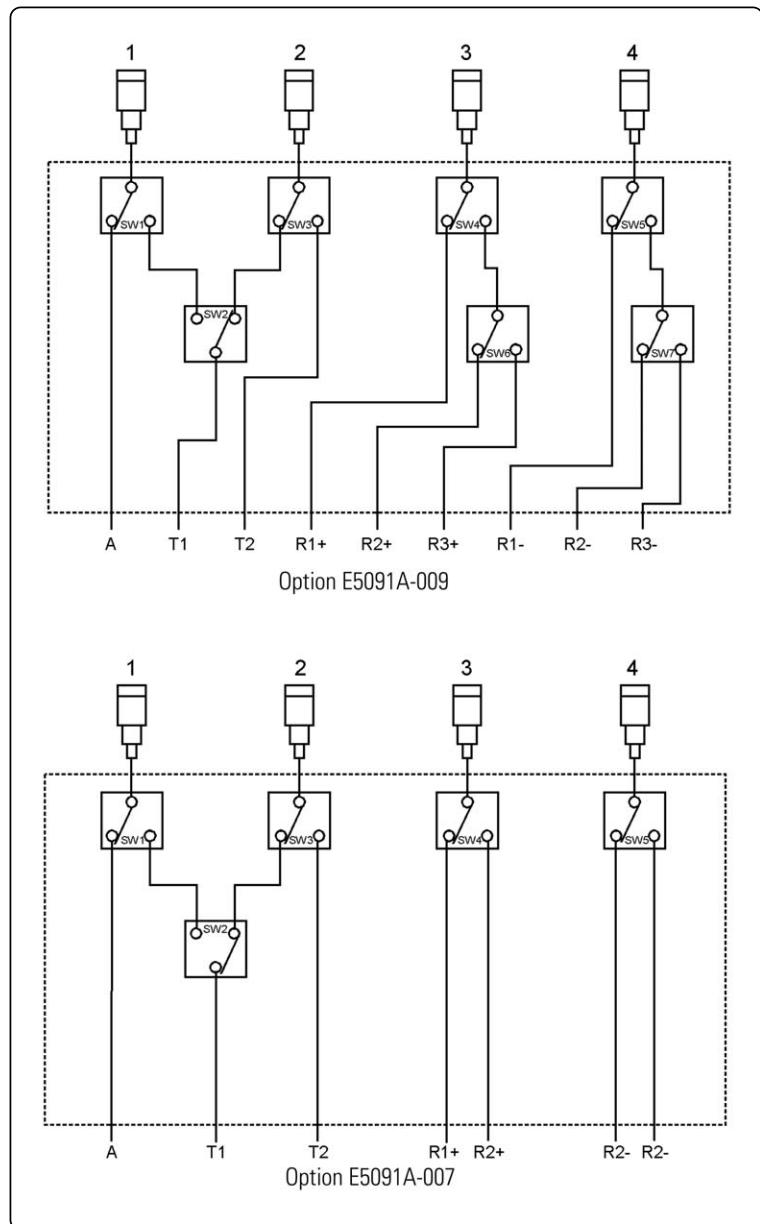


Figure 2-3. Dimensions (side view, in millimeters, nominal)



**Figure 2-4. Block diagram**



## Corrected system performance for $75\ \Omega$ measurements with 11852B $50\ \Omega$ to $75\ \Omega$ minimum-loss pads (supplemental information)

**Table 3-1** Corrected system performance with type-N  $75\ \Omega$  device connectors, 85036E calibration kit

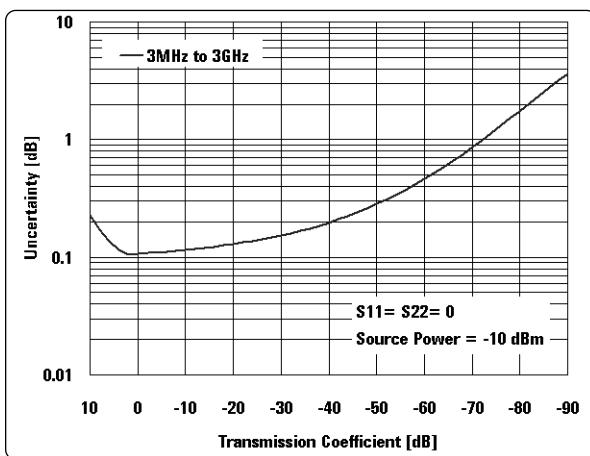
Network analyzer: E5070B/E5071B, calibration kit: 85036E (type-N  $75\ \Omega$ ),  $50\ \Omega$  to  $75\ \Omega$  adapters: 11852B, calibration: full 2-port

IF bandwidth = 10 Hz, no averaging applied to data, environmental temperature =  $23^\circ\text{C} \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$  with  $< 1^\circ\text{C}$  deviation from calibration temperature, Isolation calibration not omitted

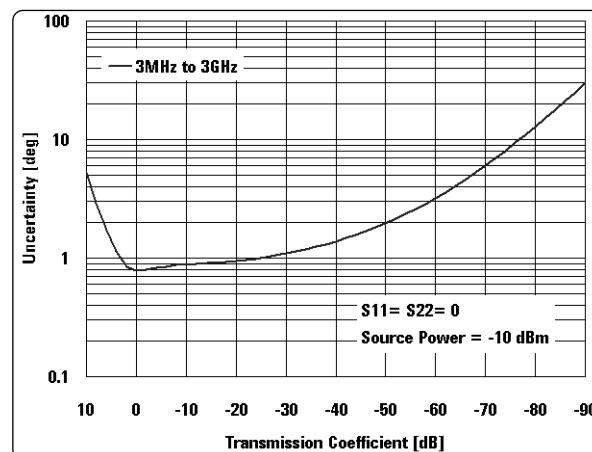
Description	Supplemental information (dB, typical)
	3 MHz to 3 GHz
Directivity	37
Source match	33
Load match	37
Reflection tracking	$\pm 0.017$
Transmission tracking	$\pm 0.021$

Transmission uncertainty 3 MHz to 3 GHz (supplemental information, typical)

Magnitude

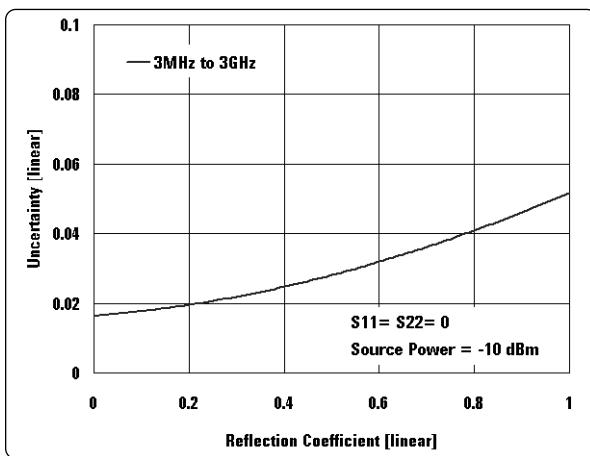


Phase

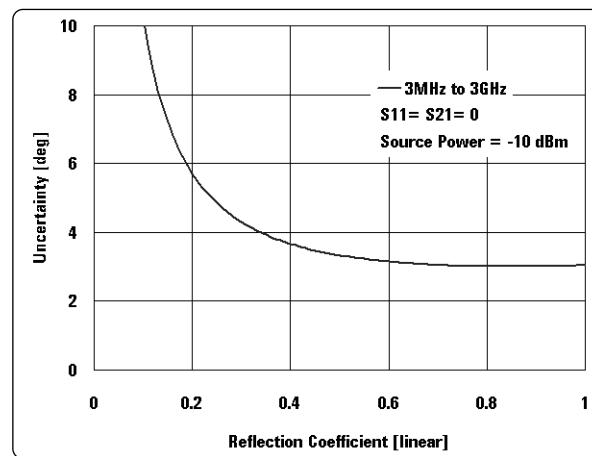


Reflection uncertainty 3 MHz to 3 GHz (supplemental information, typical)

Magnitude



Phase



## Web Resources

For additional product information and literature, please visit our Web sites.

ENA RF network analyzers  
[www.agilent.com/find/ena](http://www.agilent.com/find/ena)

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Contacts revised: 1/12/05

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